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```
1 0001 0 MODULE STR$ARITH (
2 0002 0 IDENT = '1-019'
3 0003 0 ) =
4 0004 1 BEGIN
5 0005 1
6 0006 1 *****
7 0007 1 *
8 0008 1 * COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY
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25 0025 1 *
26 0026 1 *
27 0027 1 *****
28 0028 1
29 0029 1
30 0030 1 ++
31 0031 1 FACILITY: STRING Arithmetic
32 0032 1
33 0033 1 ABSTRACT:
34 0034 1
35 0035 1 This module is a large-precision arithmetic package based on
36 0036 1 decimal strings.
37 0037 1
38 0038 1 ENVIRONMENT: VAX-11 User Mode
39 0039 1
40 0040 1 AUTHOR: John Sauter, CREATION DATE: 01-MAR-1979
41 0041 1
42 0042 1 MODIFIED BY:
43 0043 1
44 0044 1 1-001 - Original. JBS 05-MAR-1979
45 0045 1 1-002 - Fix reciprocal of numbers between 0 and 1. JBS 07-MAR-1979
46 0046 1 1-003 - Treat minus 0 as zero. JBS 22-MAR-1979
47 0047 1 1-004 - Improve comments based on the code review. JBS 26-MAR-1979
48 0048 1 1-005 - Free local strings in case of an error. JBS 07-MAY-1979
49 0049 1 1-006 - Make the entry points take scalars by reference, in honor
50 0050 1 of the recognition of STR as a facility. JBS 15-MAY-1979
51 0051 1 1-007 - Change OTSS$ and LIBSS$ to STR$. JBS 21-MAY-1979
52 0052 1 1-008 - Restore some code deleted by mistake in edit 007.
53 0053 1 JBS 22-MAY-1979
54 0054 1 1-009 - Change calls to STR$COPY. JBS 16-JUL-1979
55 0055 1 1-010 - Correct a typo in a comment. JBS 30-JUL-1979
56 0056 1 1-011 - When freeing strings after an error, watch out for
57 0057 1 descriptors not yet initialized. JBS 31-JUL-1979
```



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58 0058 1 1-012 - Added a new entry point - STR$DIVIDE. Also added related
59 0059 1 routines UPDATE_COUNTS,CVT_STR_PACKED and CVT_PACKED_STR.
60 0060 1 Also changed the existing string arithmetic routines, so
61 0061 1 that they all call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC, to verify that the
62 0062 1 input descriptors are valid. LB 25-AUG-1981
63 0063 1 1-013 - Added updated code for STR$DIVIDE as well as ancillary
64 0064 1 routines UPDATE_COUNTS,CVT_STR_PACKED, and CVT_PACKED_STR.
65 0065 1 LB 16-NOV-81
66 0066 1 1-014 - Moved code to do the conversions to and from packed decimal
67 0067 1 into module LIBPKARIT. Changed code in STR$DIVIDE to use
68 0068 1 left justification of the input strings instead of right
69 0069 1 justification. RNH 11-DEC-81.
70 0070 1 1-015 - Added code in all string arithmetic routines so that they correctly
71 0071 1 handle all string classes. This required the addition of a new
72 0072 1 internal entry point CHK_STR_TYPE. LB 15-DEC-81.
73 0073 1 1-016 - Added code in STR$DIVIDE to zeroize a section of 8 bytes to avoid
74 0074 1 random data being picked up by the associated packed arithmetic
75 0075 1 routines that it calls. LB 1-APR-82.
76 0076 1 1-017 - Added code to ensure that a result of zero would always be returned
77 0077 1 as a positive value. LB 11-APR-82.
78 0078 1 1-018 - fixed call to LIB$FREE_VM at end of STR$DIVIDE to pass START_BUF
79 0079 1 by reference rather than by value. Initialize variable STORAGE
80 0080 1 on entry into STR$DIVIDE. Use its address rather than its contents
81 0081 1 when assigning QSTRBUF in special zero-quotient case. Allow for
82 0082 1 rounding to possibly propagate another digit into the quotient in
83 0083 1 STR$DIVIDE. Adjust calculation of BYTES_VM is STR$DIVIDE slightly
84 0084 1 to fix an access violation problem.
85 0085 1 MDL 11-Mar-1983
86 0086 1 1-019 - Enlarged amount of VM that STR$DIVIDE gets to prevent an
87 0087 1 access violation in certain cases. STAN 18-Jun-1984.
88 0088 1 --
89 0089 1
90 0090 1 !<BLF/PAGE>
```



```

92 0091 1 !+
93 0092 1 ! SWITCHES:
94 0093 1 !-
95 0094 1
96 0095 1 SWITCHES ADDRESSING_MODE (EXTERNAL = GENERAL, NONEXTERNAL = WORD_RELATIVE);
97 0096 1
98 0097 1 !+
99 0098 1 ! LINKAGES:
100 0099 1 !-
101 0100 1
102 0101 1 LINKAGE
103 0102 1 JSB1 = JSB (REGISTER=6, REGISTER=7) : NOPRESERVE (2,3,4,5),
104 0103 1 JSB2 = JSB (REGISTER=6, REGISTER=7, REGISTER=8) : NOPRESERVE (2,3,4,5),
105 0104 1 JSB3 = JSB (REGISTER=6, REGISTER=7, REGISTER=8, REGISTER=9)
106 0105 1 : NOPRESERVE (2,3,4,5)
107 0106 1 JSB4 = JSB (REGISTER=6, REGISTER=7, REGISTER=8, REGISTER=9, REGISTER=10)
108 0107 1 : NOPRESERVE (2,3,4,5);
109 0108 1
110 0109 1
111 0110 1 !+
112 0111 1 ! TABLE OF CONTENTS:
113 0112 1 !-
114 0113 1
115 0114 1 FORWARD ROUTINE
116 0115 1 STR$ADD : NOVALUE,
117 0116 1 STR$MUL : NOVALUE,
118 0117 1 STR$RECIP : NOVALUE,
119 0118 1 STR$ROUND : NOVALUE,
120 0119 1 STR$DIVIDE : NOVALUE,
121 0120 1 CHK_STR_TYPE : NOVALUE,
122 0121 1 FREE_STRINGS;
123 0122 1
124 0123 1 !+
125 0124 1 ! INCLUDE FILES:
126 0125 1 !-
127 0126 1
128 0127 1 REQUIRE 'RTLIN:RTLPSECT';
129 0222 1 LIBRARY 'RTLSTARLE';
130 0223 1
131 0224 1 !+
132 0225 1 ! MACROS:
133 0226 1 !-
134 0227 1 NONE
135 0228 1 !-
136 0229 1
137 0230 1 !+
138 0231 1 ! PSECTS:
139 0232 1 !-
140 0233 1
141 0234 1 DECLARE_PSECTS (STR);
142 0235 1
143 0236 1 !+
144 0237 1 ! OWN STORAGE:
145 0238 1 !-
146 0239 1 NONE
147 0240 1 !-
```

```

! Add two strings
! Multiply two strings
! Take the reciprocal of a string
! Round a string
! Divide two strings
! Check the string type
! Free local strings
```

```

! Macros for defining psects
! System definitions
```

```

! Declare psects for STR$ facility
```

```
149 0241 1 !+
150 0242 1 !- EXTERNAL REFERENCES:
151 0243 1 !-
152 0244 1
153 0245 1 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
154 0246 1 LIB$STOP, ! Signal fatal error
155 0247 1 STR$GET1_DX, ! Allocate a string
156 0248 1 STR$FREE1_DX, ! Deallocate a string
157 0249 1 STR$COPY_R, ! Copy a string by reference
158 0250 1 STR$COPY_DX, ! Copy a string by descriptor
159 0251 1 LIB$GET_VM, ! Allocate virtual memory
160 0252 1 LIB$FREE_VM, ! Deallocate virtual memory
161 0253 1 LIB$COPY_R_DX, ! Copy a string by reference
162 0254 1 LIB$ROUND_R7:JSB1 NOVALUE, ! Rounds quotient to correct length
163 0255 1 LIB$SCALC_D_R7:JSB1, ! Calculates normalization factor
164 0256 1 LIB$SCALC_Q_R9:JSB3, ! Calculates one quotient digit
165 0257 1 LIB$SUB_PACK_R8:JSB2, ! Subtracts two decimal arrays
166 0258 1 LIB$MUL_PACK_R10:JSB4 NOVALUE, ! Multiplies a packed array by a single
167 0259 1 ! entry
168 0260 1 LIB$ADJUST_Q_R9:JSB3 NOVALUE, ! Adjusts intermediate results of divi-
169 0261 1 ! sion algorithm if initial guess at
170 0262 1 ! a quotient digit is wrong
171 0263 1 LIB$SCVT_STR_PACK_R9:JSB3 NOVALUE,
172 0264 1 ! Converts a string of decimal digits
173 0265 1 ! to an array of packed decimal
174 0266 1 ! values
175 0267 1 LIB$SCVT_PACK_STR_R8:JSB2 NOVALUE,
176 0268 1 ! Converts an array of packed decimal
177 0269 1 ! values to a string
178 0270 1 LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC, ! Extract length and addr of a given
179 0271 1 ! descriptor and validate inputs
180 0272 1 LIB$MATCH_COND, ! Match condition codes
181 0273 1 STR$DUPL_CHAR; ! Used to pad result with leading zeroes
182 0274 1
183 0275 1 BIND
184 0276 1 ZERO = UPLIT BYTE (REP 7 OF (%X'00'), %X'0C'), ! Packed zero
185 0277 1 TEN = UPLIT BYTE (REP 6 OF (%X'00'), %X'01', %X'0C'), ! Packed ten
186 0278 1 SPANC_TABLE = UPLIT BYTE (REP 48 OF (%X'00'), REP 10 OF (%X'01'),
187 0279 1 ! REP 198 OF (%X'00')),
188 0280 1 MASK = UPLIT BYTE (REP 1 OF (%X'01'));
189 0281 1
190 0282 1 BUILTIN
191 0283 1 CMPP, ! Compare packed decimal data
192 0284 1 MOVP, ! Move packed decimal data
193 0285 1 SPANC; ! Skip over a set of characters in a character string
194 0286 1
195 0287 1 !+
196 0288 1 !- The following are the error codes produced by this module.
197 0289 1 !-
198 0290 1
199 0291 1 EXTERNAL LITERAL
200 0292 1 LIB$INVARG, ! Invalid argument
201 0293 1 STR$DIVBY_ZER, ! Divide by zero.
202 0294 1 STR$WRONUMARG; ! Wrong number of arguments
203 0295 1
204 0296 1
```



```
206 0297 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE STR$ADD (
207 0298 1     ASIGN,
208 0299 1     AEXP,
209 0300 1     ADIGITS,
210 0301 1     BSIGN,
211 0302 1     BEXP,
212 0303 1     BDIGITS,
213 0304 1     CSIGN,
214 0305 1     CEXP,
215 0306 1     CDIGITS
216 0307 1 ) : NOVALUE =
217 0308 1
218 0309 1 ++
219 0310 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
220 0311 1
221 0312 1     Add two decimal numbers. C := A + B
222 0313 1
223 0314 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
224 0315 1
225 0316 1     ASIGN.rv.r      0 = operand A is positive, 1 = negative
226 0317 1     AEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand A
227 0318 1                  digits to get the absolute value of operand A.
228 0319 1                  E.g., AEXP = 1, ADIGITS = 123 gives 1230.
229 0320 1     ADIGITS.rnu.d  Descriptor for the digits of operand A
230 0321 1     BSIGN.rv.r      0 = operand B is positive, 1 = negative
231 0322 1     BEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand B
232 0323 1                  digits to get the absolute value of operand B.
233 0324 1                  E.g., BEXP = -1, BDIGITS = 123 gives 12.3.
234 0325 1     BDIGITS.rnu.d  Descriptor for the digits of operand B
235 0326 1     CSIGN.wl.r      0 = operand C is positive, 1 = negative
236 0327 1     CEXP.wl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand C
237 0328 1                  digits to get the absolute value of operand C.
238 0329 1                  E.g., CEXP = 0, CDIGITS = 123 gives 123.
239 0330 1     CDIGITS.wnu.d  Descriptor for the digits of operand C
240 0331 1
241 0332 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
242 0333 1
243 0334 1     NONE
244 0335 1
245 0336 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
246 0337 1
247 0338 1     NONE
248 0339 1
249 0340 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
250 0341 1 COMPLETION CODES:
251 0342 1
252 0343 1     NONE
253 0344 1
254 0345 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
255 0346 1
256 0347 1     May allocate space for the CDIGITS string.
257 0348 1     Signals if storage is exceeded.
258 0349 1 --
259 0350 1
260 0351 2 BEGIN
261 0352 2
262 0353 2 MAP
```

```
263 0354 2 ADIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
264 0355 2 BDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
265 0356 2 CDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
266 0357 2
267 0358 2 LOCAL
268 0359 2 +
269 0360 2 Internal form of A
270 0361 2 -
271 0362 2 A_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
272 0363 2 ABUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
273 0364 2 A_LEN,
274 0365 2 A_SIGN,
275 0366 2 +
276 0367 2 Internal form of B
277 0368 2 -
278 0369 2 B_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
279 0370 2 BBUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
280 0371 2 B_LEN,
281 0372 2 B_SIGN,
282 0373 2 +
283 0374 2 Local copy of result.
284 0375 2 -
285 0376 2 RSIGN,
286 0377 2 REXP,
287 0378 2 R_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
288 0379 2 RBUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
289 0380 2 R_LEN,
290 0381 2 RESULT_DIGITS,
291 0382 2
292 0383 2 +
293 0384 2 The following locals are needed for calls to LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC.
294 0385 2 -
295 0386 2 CBUF,
296 0387 2 C_LEN,
297 0388 2 STATUS;
298 0389 2
299 0390 2
300 0391 2 BUILTIN
301 0392 2 ACTUALCOUNT;
302 0393 2
303 0394 2 +
304 0395 2 Enable a handler to free the local strings in case of an error.
305 0396 2 -
306 0397 2
307 0398 2 ENABLE
308 0399 2 FREE_STRINGS (A_DESC, B_DESC, R_DESC);
309 0400 2
310 0401 2 +
311 0402 2 Check for the proper number of arguments.
312 0403 2 -
313 0404 2
314 0405 2 IF (ACTUALCOUNT () LSS 9)
315 0406 2 THEN
316 0407 2 BEGIN
317 0408 2
318 0409 2 LOCAL
319 0410 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC : BLOCK [3, BYTE];
```

! Addresses result
! Length of result
! Number of digits in result


```

320 0411 3
321 0412
322 0413 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 7;
323 0414 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_T;
324 0415 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_S;
325 0416 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = UPLIT (%ASCII'STR$ADD');
326 0417 LIB$STOP (STR$_WRONUMARG, 2, ACTUALCOUNT (), ROUT_NAME_DESC);
327 0418 END;
328 0419
329 0420 + Copy the A and B operands, taking the tens complement of the negative
330 0421 ones.
331 0422 -
332 0423 A_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
333 0424 A_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
334 0425 A_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
335 0426 A_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
336 0427 +
337 0428 Compute the length of operand A. Only the leading digits count.
338 0429 (Somday use SCAN or SPAN for this.)
339 0430 First call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
340 0431 is valid. If it is, then ABUF will contain the address of the
341 0432 first byte of the string, and A_LEN will contain its length.
342 0433 -
343 0434
344 0435 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.ADIGITS,A_LEN,ABUF);
345 0436 IF .STATUS NEQ SSS$_NORMAL
346 0437 THEN
347 0438 LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
348 0439
349 0440 +
350 0441 Check here for the CDIGITS descriptor before getting too involved
351 0442 in the routine.
352 0443 -
353 0444
354 0445 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.CDIGITS,C_LEN,CBUF);
355 0446 IF .STATUS NEQ SSS$_NORMAL
356 0447 THEN
357 0448 LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
358 0449 A_LEN = 0;
359 0450 A_SIGN = ..ASIGN;
360 0451 BEGIN
361 0452
362 0453 LOCAL
363 0454 SCAN_DONE;
364 0455
365 0456 SCAN_DONE = 0;
366 0457
367 0458 DO
368 0459 BEGIN
369 0460
370 0461 IF (.A_LEN EQLU .ADIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])
371 0462 THEN
372 0463 SCAN_DONE = 1
373 0464 ELSE
374 0465
375 0466 IF ((.ABUF [.A_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.ABUF [.A_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))
376 0467 THEN
```



```
377      0468 4      A_LEN = .A_LEN + 1
378      0469 4      ELSE
379      0470 4          SCAN_DONE = 1;
380      0471 4
381      0472 4      END
382      0473 3      UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);
383      0474 3
384      0475 3      END;
385      0476 2      A_LEN = .A_LEN + 1;          ! Extra digit for sign
386      0477 2      STR$GET1 DX (A_LEN, A_DESC);
387      0478 2      ABUF = .A_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER];
388      0479 2      ABUF [0] = %C'0';
389      0480 2      CH$MOVE (.A_LEN - 1, .ADIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], ABUF [1]);
390      0481 2
391      0482 2      IF (.A_SIGN)
392      0483 2      THEN
393      0484 2          BEGIN
394      0485 2      !+ Take the tens complement of the A operand. This is done by
395      0486 2      !- subtracting each digit from 9, and adding 1 to the result. The final
396      0487 2      !- add can cause carries.
397      0488 2
398      0489 2
399      0490 2
400      0491 3      DECR COUNTER FROM .A_LEN - 1 TO 0 DO
401      0492 3          ABUF [.COUNTER] = (9 - (.ABUF [.COUNTER] - %C'0')) + %C'0';
402      0493 3
403      0494 4      BEGIN
404      0495 4
405      0496 4      LOCAL
406      0497 4          CARRY_DONE,
407      0498 4          CARRY_COUNTER;
408      0499 4
409      0500 4      CARRY_DONE = 0;
410      0501 4      CARRY_COUNTER = .A_LEN - 1;
411      0502 4
412      0503 5      IF (.CARRY_COUNTER GEQ 0)
413      0504 4      THEN
414      0505 4
415      0506 4          DO
416      0507 5              BEGIN
417      0508 5                  ABUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .ABUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] + 1;
418      0509 5
419      0510 6                  IF (.ABUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] LEQ %C'9')
420      0511 5                      THEN
421      0512 5                          CARRY_DONE = 1
422      0513 5                      ELSE
423      0514 6                          BEGIN
424      0515 6                              ABUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .ABUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] - 10;
425      0516 6                              CARRY_COUNTER = .CARRY_COUNTER - 1;
426      0517 5                              END;
427      0518 5
428      0519 5                          END
429      0520 4                      UNTIL ((.CARRY_DONE) OR (.CARRY_COUNTER LSS 0));
430      0521 4
431      0522 4      IF ( NOT .CARRY_DONE) THEN A_SIGN = 0;
432      0523 4
433      0524 3      END;
```



```

434 0525 2      END;
435 0526 2
436 0527 2      B_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
437 0528 2      B_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
438 0529 2      B_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
439 0530 2      B_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
440 0531 2
441 0532 2      + Compute the length of operand B. Only the leading digits count.
442 0533 2      First call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
443 0534 2      is valid. If it is, then BBUF will contain the address of the
444 0535 2      first byte of the string, and B_LEN will contain its length.
445 0536 2      -
446 0537 2
447 0538 2      STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.BDIGITS,B_LEN,BBUF);
448 0539 2      IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_NORMAL
449 0540 2      THEN
450 0541 2          LIB$STOP (LIB$INVARG);
451 0542 2      B_LEN = 0;
452 0543 2      B_SIGN = ..BSIGN;
453 0544 2      BEGIN
454 0545 2
455 0546 2      LOCAL
456 0547 2          SCAN_DONE;
457 0548 2
458 0549 2      SCAN_DONE = 0;
459 0550 2
460 0551 2      DO
461 0552 4          BEGIN
462 0553 4
463 0554 5              IF (.B_LEN EQLU .BDIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])
464 0555 4              THEN
465 0556 4                  SCAN_DONE = 1
466 0557 4              ELSE
467 0558 4
468 0559 5                  IF ((.BBUF [.B_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.BBUF [.B_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))
469 0560 4                  THEN
470 0561 4                      B_LEN = .B_LEN + 1
471 0562 4                  ELSE
472 0563 4                      SCAN_DONE = 1;
473 0564 4
474 0565 4              END
475 0566 3          UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);
476 0567 3
477 0568 2      END;
478 0569 2      B_LEN = .B_LEN + 1; ! Extra digit for sign
479 0570 2      STR$GET1_DX (B_LEN, B_DESC);
480 0571 2      BBUF = .B_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
481 0572 2      BBUF [0] = %C'0';
482 0573 2      CH$MOVE (.B_LEN - 1, .BDIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], BBUF [1]);
483 0574 2
484 0575 2      IF (.B_SIGN)
485 0576 2      THEN
486 0577 2          BEGIN
487 0578 2      +
488 0579 2      + Take the tens complement of the B operand. This is done by
489 0580 2      + subtracting each digit from 9, and adding 1 to the result. The final
490 0581 2      + add can cause carries.
```



```
491 0582 3 !-
492 0583 3
493 0584 3
494 0585 3
495 0586 3
496 0587 4
497 0588 4
498 0589 4
499 0590 4
500 0591 4
501 0592 4
502 0593 4
503 0594 4
504 0595 4
505 0596 5
506 0597 4
507 0598 4
508 0599 4
509 0600 5
510 0601 5
511 0602 5
512 0603 6
513 0604 5
514 0605 5
515 0606 5
516 0607 6
517 0608 6
518 0609 6
519 0610 5
520 0611 5
521 0612 5
522 0613 4
523 0614 4
524 0615 4
525 0616 4
526 0617 3
527 0618 2
528 0619 2
529 0620 2
530 0621 2
531 0622 2
532 0623 2
533 0624 2
534 0625 2
535 0626 2
536 0627 2
537 0628 2
538 0629 2
539 0630 2
540 0631 2
541 0632 2
542 0633 2
543 0634 2
544 0635 2
545 0636 2
546 0637 2
547 0638 2 !+

      DECR COUNTER FROM .B_LEN - 1 TO 0 DO
        BBUF [.COUNTER] = (9 - (.BBUF [.COUNTER] - %C'0')) + %C'0';
      BEGIN
      LOCAL
        CARRY_DONE,
        CARRY_COUNTER;
      CARRY_DONE = 0;
      CARRY_COUNTER = .B_LEN - 1;
      IF (.CARRY_COUNTER GEQ 0)
      THEN
        DO
          BEGIN
            BBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .BBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] + 1;
            IF (.BBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] LEQ %C'9')
            THEN
              CARRY_DONE = 1
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                BBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .BBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] - 10;
                CARRY_COUNTER = .CARRY_COUNTER - 1;
              END;
          END
        UNTIL ((.CARRY_DONE) OR (.CARRY_COUNTER LSS 0));
      IF ( NOT .CARRY_DONE) THEN B_SIGN = 0;
      END;
      END;

+ Compute a tentative result exponent based on the smallest exponent
  in either A or B.
-
      REXP = MIN (..AEXP, ..BEXP);
+
  Allocate enough space to hold the maximum possible number of result
  digits. This is done by spanning the powers of ten involved in the
  two input operands, and adding 1 for carry.
-
      RESULT_DIGITS = (MAX (..AEXP + .A_LEN, ..BEXP + .B_LEN)) + 1 - .REXP;
      R_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
      R_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
      R_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
      R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
      STR$GET1 DX (RESULT_DIGITS, R_DESC);
      RBUF = .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
      R_LEN = .R_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH];
```



```
548 0639 2 | Copy the A operand into the result string, offsetting it properly
549 0640 2 | based on the exponents.
550 0641 2 |
551 0642 2 | CH$FILL (%C'0', .R_LEN, .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER]);
552 0643 2 | CH$MOVE (.A_LEN, .A_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER],
553 0644 2 | .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] + .R_LEN - (.AEXP - .REXP) - .A_LEN);
554 0645 2 |
555 0646 2 | + If the A operand was negative we owe high-order nines.
556 0647 2 | -
557 0648 2 |
558 0649 2 | IF (.A_SIGN) THEN CH$FILL (%C'9', (.R_LEN - .A_LEN) - (.AEXP - .REXP), .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER]);
559 0650 2 |
560 0651 2 | + Now add in the B operand.
561 0652 2 | -
562 0653 2 |
563 0654 2 | DECR COUNTER FROM (.R_LEN - 1 - (.BEXP - .REXP)) TO (.R_LEN - 1 - (.BEXP - .REXP) - (.B_LEN - 1)) DO
564 0655 2 | BEGIN
565 0656 2 |
566 0657 2 | LOCAL
567 0658 2 | B_INDEX,
568 0659 2 | SUM;
569 0660 2 |
570 0661 2 | B_INDEX = .COUNTER - (.R_LEN - 1 - (.BEXP - .REXP) - (.B_LEN - 1));
571 0662 2 | SUM = .RBUF [.COUNTER] + .BBUF [B_INDEX] - %C'0';
572 0663 2 |
573 0664 2 |
574 0665 2 | IF (.SUM GTR %C'9')
575 0666 2 | THEN
576 0667 2 | BEGIN
577 0668 2 | +
578 0669 2 | We must propagate a carry to the higher digits of RBUF
579 0670 2 | -
580 0671 2 |
581 0672 2 | LOCAL
582 0673 2 | CARRY_DONE,
583 0674 2 | CARRY_COUNTER;
584 0675 2 |
585 0676 2 | RBUF [.COUNTER] = .SUM - 10;
586 0677 2 | CARRY_DONE = 0;
587 0678 2 | CARRY_COUNTER = .COUNTER - 1;
588 0679 2 |
589 0680 2 | IF (.CARRY_COUNTER GEQ 0)
590 0681 2 | THEN
591 0682 2 |
592 0683 2 | DO
593 0684 2 | BEGIN
594 0685 2 | RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] + 1;
595 0686 2 |
596 0687 2 | IF (.RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] LEQ %C'9')
597 0688 2 | THEN
598 0689 2 | CARRY_DONE = 1
599 0690 2 | ELSE
600 0691 2 | BEGIN
601 0692 2 | RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] - 10;
602 0693 2 | CARRY_COUNTER = .CARRY_COUNTER - 1;
603 0694 2 | END;
604 0695 2 |
```

```

605      0696 5
606      0697 4      END
607      0698 4      UNTIL ((.CARRY_DONE) OR (.CARRY_COUNTER LSS 0));
608      0699 4
609      0700 4      ELSE
610      0701 4      RBUF [.COUNTER] = .SUM;
611      0702 4
612      0703 2      END;
613      0704 2
614      0705 2      +
615      0706 2      End of the DECR loop.
616      0707 2
617      0708 2      +
618      0709 2      If the B operand is negative, we owe high-order nines.
619      0710 2      -
620      0711 2
621      0712 2      IF (.B_SIGN)
622      0713 2      THEN
623      0714 2      BEGIN
624      0715 2
625      0716 3      DECR COUNTER FROM ((.R_LEN - 1 - (.BEXP - .REXP) - (.B_LEN - 1)) - 1) TO 0 DO
626      0717 4      BEGIN
627      0718 4
628      0719 4      LOCAL
629      0720 4      SUM;
630      0721 4
631      0722 4      SUM = .RBUF [.COUNTER] + 9;
632      0723 4
633      0724 5      IF (.SUM GTR %C'9')
634      0725 4      THEN
635      0726 3      BEGIN
636      0727 3      +
637      0728 3      We must propagate a carry to the higher digits of RBUF
638      0729 3      -
639      0730 3
640      0731 3      LOCAL
641      0732 3      CARRY_DONE,
642      0733 3      CARRY_COUNTER;
643      0734 3
644      0735 3      RBUF [.COUNTER] = .SUM - 10;
645      0736 3      CARRY_DONE = 0;
646      0737 3      CARRY_COUNTER = .COUNTER - 1;
647      0738 3
648      0739 6      IF (.CARRY_COUNTER GEQ 0)
649      0740 3      THEN
650      0741 3
651      0742 3      DO
652      0743 6      BEGIN
653      0744 6      RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] + 1;
654      0745 6
655      0746 7      IF (.RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] LEQ %C'9')
656      0747 6      THEN
657      0748 6      CARRY_DONE = 1
658      0749 6      ELSE
659      0750 7      BEGIN
660      0751 7      RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] - 10;
661      0752 7      CARRY_COUNTER = .CARRY_COUNTER - 1;
```



```

662      0753      6      END;
663      0754      6
664      0755      6      END
665      0756      3      UNTIL ((.CARRY_DONE) OR (.CARRY_COUNTER LSS 0));
666      0757      3
667      0758      5      END
668      0759      4      ELSE
669      0760      4      RBUF [.COUNTER] = .SUM;
670      0761      4
671      0762      3      END;
672      0763      3
673      0764      2      END;
674      0765      2
675      0766      2
676      0767      2      !+ Compute the sign of the result and recomplement it if negative.
677      0768      2      !-
678      0769      2
679      0770      3      IF (.RBUF [0] GEQ %C'5')
680      0771      3      THEN
681      0772      3      BEGIN
682      0773      3      RSIGN = 1;
683      0774      3
684      0775      3      DECR COUNTER FROM .R_LEN - 1 TO 0 DO
685      0776      3      RBUF [.COUNTER] = (9 - (.RBUF [.COUNTER] - %C'0')) + %C'0';
686      0777      3
687      0778      4      BEGIN
688      0779      4
689      0780      4      LOCAL
690      0781      4      CARRY_DONE,
691      0782      4      CARRY_COUNTER;
692      0783      4
693      0784      4      CARRY_DONE = 0;
694      0785      4      CARRY_COUNTER = .R_LEN - 1;
695      0786      4
696      0787      5      IF (.CARRY_COUNTER GEQ 0)
697      0788      4      THEN
698      0789      4
699      0790      4      DO
700      0791      5      BEGIN
701      0792      5      RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] + 1;
702      0793      5
703      0794      6      IF (.RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] LEQ %C'9')
704      0795      5      THEN
705      0796      5      CARRY_DONE = 1
706      0797      5      ELSE
707      0798      6      BEGIN
708      0799      6      RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] - 10;
709      0800      6      CARRY_COUNTER = .CARRY_COUNTER - 1;
710      0801      5      END;
711      0802      5
712      0803      5      END
713      0804      4      UNTIL ((.CARRY_DONE) OR (.CARRY_COUNTER LSS 0));
714      0805      4
715      0806      3      END;
716      0807      3      END
717      0808      2      ELSE
718      0809      2      RSIGN = 0;
```

```

719 0810 2
720 0811 2
721 0812 2
722 0813 2
723 0814 2
724 0815 2
725 0816 2
726 0817 2
727 0818 2
728 0819 2
729 0820 2
730 0821 2
731 0822 2
732 0823 2
733 0824 2
734 0825 2
735 0826 2
736 0827 2
737 0828 2
738 0829 2
739 0830 2
740 0831 2
741 0832 2
742 0833 2
743 0834 2
744 0835 2
745 0836 2
746 0837 2
747 0838 2
748 0839 2
749 0840 2
750 0841 2
751 0842 2
752 0843 2
753 0844 2
754 0845 2
755 0846 2
756 0847 2
757 0848 2
758 0849 2
759 0850 2
760 0851 2
761 0852 2
762 0853 2
763 0854 2
764 0855 2
765 0856 2
766 0857 2
767 0858 2
768 0859 2
769 0860 2
770 0861 2
771 0862 2
772 0863 2
773 0864 2
774 0865 2
775 0866 2

+ Discard low-order zeros, adjusting the exponent.
-
  BEGIN
    LOCAL
      SCAN_DONE,
      SCAN_COUNTER;

    SCAN_DONE = 0;
    SCAN_COUNTER = .RESULT_DIGITS - 1;

    DO
      BEGIN
        IF (.SCAN_COUNTER LSS 0)
          THEN
            SCAN_DONE = 1
          ELSE
            IF (.RBUF [.SCAN_COUNTER] EQL %C'0') THEN SCAN_COUNTER = .SCAN_COUNTER - 1 ELSE SCAN_DONE = 1;

        END
      UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);

    REXP = .REXP + ((.RESULT_DIGITS - 1) - .SCAN_COUNTER);
    RESULT_DIGITS = .SCAN_COUNTER + 1;
  END;

+ Remove high-order zeros.
-
  BEGIN
    LOCAL
      SCAN_DONE,
      SCAN_COUNTER;

    SCAN_COUNTER = 0;
    SCAN_DONE = 0;

    DO
      BEGIN
        IF (.SCAN_COUNTER GEQ .RESULT_DIGITS)
          THEN
            SCAN_DONE = 1
          ELSE
            IF (.RBUF [.SCAN_COUNTER] EQL %C'0') THEN SCAN_COUNTER = .SCAN_COUNTER + 1 ELSE SCAN_DONE = 1;

        END
      UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);

    IF (.SCAN_COUNTER GTR 0)
      THEN
```



```

: 776 0867 3      INCR COUNTER FROM 0 TO .RESULT_DIGITS - .SCAN_COUNTER - 1 DO
: 777 0868 3      RBUF [.COUNTER] = .RBUF [.COUNTER + .SCAN_COUNTER];
: 778 0869 3
: 779 0870 3      RESULT_DIGITS = .RESULT_DIGITS - .SCAN_COUNTER;
: 780 0871 3      END;
: 781 0872 3      +
: 782 0873 3      Return the results to the caller in the C operand.
: 783 0874 3      If there are no digits left, return a single zero digit.
: 784 0875 3      -
: 785 0876 3
: 786 0877 3      IF (.RESULT_DIGITS EQL 0)
: 787 0878 3      THEN
: 788 0879 3          BEGIN
: 789 0880 3              .CSIGN = 0;
: 790 0881 3              .CEXP = 0;
: 791 0882 3              STR$COPY_R (.CDIGITS, %REF (1), %REF (%ASCII'0'));
: 792 0883 3              CHK_STR_TYPE (.CDIGITS[DSC$A_POINTER],%REF (1),.CDIGITS);
: 793 0884 3          END
: 794 0885 3
: 795 0886 3      +
: 796 0887 3      Call CHK_STR_TYPE to determine if we need to pad the number with
: 797 0888 3      leading zeroes depending on the string type.
: 798 0889 3      -
: 799 0890 3
: 800 0891 3      ELSE
: 801 0892 3          BEGIN
: 802 0893 3              .CSIGN = .RSIGN;
: 803 0894 3              .CEXP = .REXP;
: 804 0895 3              CHK_STR_TYPE (.R_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER],RESULT_DIGITS,.CDIGITS);
: 805 0896 3          END;
: 806 0897 3
: 807 0898 3      ELSE
: 808 0899 3          BEGIN
: 809 0900 3              .CSIGN = .RSIGN;
: 810 0901 3              .CEXP = .REXP;
: 811 0902 3              STR$COPY_R (.CDIGITS, RESULT_DIGITS, .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER]);
: 812 0903 3          END;
: 813 0904 3
: 814 0905 3
: 815 0906 3      +
: 816 0907 3      Free our strings.
: 817 0908 3      -
: 818 0909 3      STR$FREE1_DX (R_DESC);
: 819 0910 3      STR$FREE1_DX (A_DESC);
: 820 0911 3      STR$FREE1_DX (B_DESC);
: 821 0912 3      END;

```

! end of STR\$ADD

.TITLE STR\$ARITH
.IDENT \1-019\

.PSECT _STR\$CODE,NOWRT, SHR, PIC,2

```

00# 00000 P.AAA: .BYTE 0[7]
0C 00007 .BYTE 12
00# 00008 P.AAB: .BYTE 0[6]
0C 01 0000E .BYTE 1, 12

```

:
:
:
:

```
00# 00010 P.AAC: .BYTE 0[48]
01# 00040 .BYTE 1[10]
00# 0004A .BYTE 0[198]
01 00110 P.AAD: .BYTE 1
      00111 .BLKB 3
00 44 44 41 24 52 54 53 00114 P.AAE: .ASCII \STR$ADD\<0>

ZERO= P.AAA
TEN= P.AAB
SPANC_TABLE= P.AAC
MASK= P.AAD

.EXTRN LIB$STOP, STR$GET1_DX
.EXTRN STR$FREE1_DX, STR$COPY_R
.EXTRN STR$COPY_DX, LIB$GET_VM
.EXTRN LIB$FREE_VM, LIB$COPY_R_DX
.EXTRN LIB$ROUND_R7, LIB$SCALC_D_R7
.EXTRN LIB$SCALC_Q_R9, LIB$SUB_PACK_R8
.EXTRN LIB$MUL_PACK_R10
.EXTRN LIB$ADJUST_Q-R9
.EXTRN LIB$CVT_STR_PACK_R9
.EXTRN LIB$CVT_PACK_STR_R8
.EXTRN LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC
.EXTRN LIB$MATCH_COND, STR$DUPL_CHAR
.EXTRN LIB$INVARG, STR$_DIVBY_ZER
.EXTRN STR$_WRONUMARG

OFFC 00000
.ENTRY STR$ADD, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,- R11
      5E BC AE 9E 00002 MOVAB -68(SP), SP
      2C AE 7C 00006 CLRQ R_DESC
      34 AE 7C 00009 CLRQ B_DESC
      3C AE 7C 0000C CLRQ A_DESC
      6D 0401 CF DE 0000F MOVAL 59$, (FP)
      09 6C 91 00014 CMPB (AP), #9
      24 AE 010E0007 22 1E 00017 BGEQU 1$
      28 AE D4 AF 9E 00021 MOVL #17694727, ROUT_NAME_DESC
      7E 24 AE 9F 00026 MOVAB P.AAE, ROUT_NAME_DESC+4
      6C 9A 00029 PUSHAB ROUT_NAME_DESC
      02 DD 0002C MOVZBL (AP), -(SP)
      8F DD 0002E PUSHL #2
      04 FB 00034 PUSHL #STR$_WRONUMARG
      3C AE B4 0003B CALLS #4, LIB$STOP
      3E AE 0F 90 0003E CLRW A_DESC
      3F AE 02 90 00042 MOVB #T5, A_DESC+2
      40 AE D4 00046 MOVB #2, A_DESC+3
      08 AE 9F 00049 CLRL A_DESC+4
      18 AE 9F 0004C PUSHAB ABUF
      52 0C AC D0 0004F PUSHAB A_LEN
      00 00 52 DD 00053 MOVL ADIGITS, R2
      58 00 03 FB 00055 PUSHL R2
      01 50 D0 0005C CALLS #3, LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC
      58 D1 0005F MOVL R0, STATUS
      0D 13 00062 CMPL STATUS, #1
      8F DD 00064 BEQL 2$
      01 FB 0006A PUSHL #LIB$_INVARG
      0C AE 9F 00071 CALLS #1, LIB$STOP
      2$ PUSHAB CBUF
```


			14	AE	9F	00074	PUSHAB	C_LEN	:	
			24	AC	DD	00077	PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	
		00000000G		03	FB	0007A	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	:	
				50	D0	00081	MOVL	R0, STATUS	:	
				58	D1	00084	CMPL	STATUS, #1	:	0446
				0D	13	00087	BEQL	3\$:	
				8F	DD	00089	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	:	0448
		00000000G	00	01	FB	0008F	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	:	
			14	AE	D4	00096	CLRL	A_LEN	:	0449
		04	AE	04	BC	D0	MOVL	@ASIGN, A_SIGN	:	0450
				51	D4	0009E	CLRL	SCAN_DONE	:	0456
14	AE	62	10	00	ED	000A0	CMPZV	#0, #16, (R2), A_LEN	:	0461
		50	08	15	13	000A6	BEQL	5\$:	
				14	AE	C1	ADDL3	A_LEN, ABUF, R0	:	0466
				60	91	000AE	CMPB	(R0), #48	:	
				0A	1F	000B1	BLSSU	5\$:	
				60	91	000B3	CMPB	(R0), #57	:	
				05	1A	000B6	BGTRU	5\$:	
				14	AE	D6	INCL	A_LEN	:	0468
				03	11	000BB	BRB	6\$:	
			51	01	D0	000BD	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE	:	0470
			DD	51	E9	000C0	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 4\$:	0473
				14	AE	D6	INCL	A_LEN	:	0476
				3C	AE	9F	PUSHAB	A_DESC	:	0477
				18	AE	9F	PUSHAB	A_LEN	:	
		00000000G	00	02	FB	000CC	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1_DX	:	
			08	AE	D0	000D3	MOVL	A_DESC+4, ABUF	:	0478
				56	AE	D0	MOVL	ABUF, R6	:	0479
				66	30	90	MOVB	#48, (R6)	:	
				01	C3	000DC	SUBL3	#1, A_LEN, R7	:	0480
01	57	14	AE	57	28	000E4	MOVC3	R7, @4(R2), 1(R6)	:	
	A6	04	B2	AE	E9	000EA	BLBC	A_SIGN, 13\$:	0482
			38	01	A7	9E	MOVAB	1(R7), COUNTER	:	0491
			50	07	11	000F2	BRB	8\$:	
				6046	83	000F4	SUBB3	(COUNTER)[R6], #105, (COUNTER)[R6]	:	0492
				50	F4	000FB	SOBGEQ	COUNTER, 7\$:	
				51	D4	000FE	CLRL	CARRY_DONE	:	0500
				50	57	D0	MOVL	R7, CARRY_COUNTER	:	0501
					1B	19	BLSS	12\$:	0503
				6046	96	00105	INCB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[R6]	:	0508
				39	6046	91	CMPB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[R6], #57	:	0510
					05	1A	BGTRU	10\$:	
				51	01	D0	MOVL	#1, CARRY_DONE	:	0512
					06	11	BRB	11\$:	
				6046	0A	82	SUBB2	#10, (CARRY_COUNTER)[R6]	:	0515
					50	D7	DECL	CARRY_COUNTER	:	0516
				0A	51	E8	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 13\$:	0520
					50	D5	TSTL	CARRY_COUNTER	:	
					E5	18	BGEQ	9\$:	
				03	51	E8	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 13\$:	0522
					04	AE	CLRL	A_SIGN	:	
				34	AE	B4	CLRW	B_DESC	:	0527
					0F	90	MOVB	#T5, B_DESC+2	:	0528
		36	AE	02	90	0012D	MOVB	#2, B_DESC+3	:	0529
		37	AE	38	AE	D4	CLRL	B_DESC+4	:	0530
				18	AE	9F	PUSHAB	BBUF	:	0538
				20	AE	9F	PUSHAB	B_LEN	:	

		52	18	AC	D0	0013A	MOVL	BDIGITS, R2	
				52	DD	0013E	PUSHL	R2	
	00000000G	00		03	FB	00140	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
		58		50	D0	00147	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
		01		58	D1	0014A	CMPL	STATUS, #1	0539
				0D	13	0014D	BEQL	14\$	
	00000000G	00	00000000G	8F	DD	0014F	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	0541
				01	FB	00155	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
		6E		1C	AE	D4 0015C	CLRL	B_LEN	0542
				10	BC	D0 0015F	MOVL	@BSIGN, B_SIGN	0543
					51	D4 00163	CLRL	SCAN_DONE	0549
1C	AE	62			00	ED 00165	CMPZV	#0, #16, (R2), B_LEN	0554
					15	13 0016B	BEQL	16\$	
	50	18		1C	AE	C1 0016D	ADDL3	B_LEN, BBUF, R0	0559
					60	91 00173	CMPB	(R0), #48	
					0A	1F 00176	BLSSU	16\$	
		39			60	91 00178	CMPB	(R0), #57	
					05	1A 0017B	BGTRU	16\$	
				1C	AE	D6 0017D	INCL	B_LEN	0561
					03	11 00180	BRB	17\$	
		51			01	D0 00182	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE	0563
		DD			51	E9 00185	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 15\$	0566
				1C	AE	D6 00188	INCL	B_LEN	0569
				34	AE	9F 0018B	PUSHAB	B_DESC	0570
				20	AE	9F 0018E	PUSHAB	B_LEN	
	00000000G	00			02	FB 00191	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX	
		18			AE	D0 00198	MOVL	B_DESC+4, BBUF	0571
					59	D0 0019D	MOVL	BBUF, R9	0572
		69			30	90 001A1	MOVB	#48, (R9)	
					01	C3 001A4	SUBL3	#1, B_LEN, R11	0573
01	5B	1C			5B	28 001A9	MOVC3	R11, #4(R2), 1(R9)	
	A9	04			6E	E9 001AF	BLBC	B_SIGN, 24\$	0575
					50	AB 9E 001B2	MOVAB	1(R11), COUNTER	0584
				01	07	11 001B6	BRB	19\$	
	6049	69			83	001B8	SUBB3	(COUNTER)[R9], #105, (COUNTER)[R9]	0585
					50	F4 001BF	SOBGEQ	COUNTER, 18\$	
					51	D4 001C2	CLRL	CARRY_DONE	0593
		50			5B	D0 001C4	MOVL	R11, CARRY_COUNTER	0594
					1B	19 001C7	BLSS	23\$	0596
					6049	96 001C9	INCB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[R9]	0601
		39			6049	91 001CC	CMPB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[R9], #57	0603
					05	1A 001D0	BGTRU	21\$	
		51			01	D0 001D2	MOVL	#1, CARRY_DONE	0605
					06	11 001D5	BRB	22\$	
		6049			0A	82 001D7	SUBB2	#10, (CARRY_COUNTER)[R9]	0608
					50	D7 001DB	DECL	CARRY_COUNTER	0609
		09			51	E8 001DD	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 24\$	0613
					50	D5 001E0	TSTL	CARRY_COUNTER	
					E5	18 001E2	BGEQ	20\$	
		02			51	E8 001E4	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 24\$	0615
					6E	D4 001E7	CLRL	B_SIGN	
		50			BC	D0 001E9	MOVL	@AEXP, R0	0624
					50	D1 001ED	CMPL	R0, @BEXP	
	14	BC			04	15 001F1	BLEQ	25\$	
					50	D0 001F3	MOVL	@BEXP, R0	
		50			50	D0 001F7	MOVL	R0, REXP	
		57					ADDL3	A_LEN, @AEXP, R0	0630
	50	08		14	AE	C1 001FA			

51	14	BC	1C	AE	C1	00200	ADDL3	B_LEN, @BEXP, R1	
		51		50	D1	00206	CMPL	R0, R1	
				03	18	00209	BGEQ	26\$	
		50		51	D0	0020B	MOVL	R1, R0	
		50		57	C2	0020E	SUBL2	REXP, R0	
	20	AE	01	A0	9E	00211	MOVAB	1(R0), RESULT_DIGITS	
			2C	AE	B4	00216	CLRW	R_DESC	0631
	2E	AE		0F	90	00219	MOVB	#T5, R_DESC+2	0632
	2F	AE		02	90	0021D	MOVB	#2, R_DESC+3	0633
			30	AE	D4	00221	CLRL	R_DESC+4	0634
			2C	AE	9F	00224	PUSHAB	R_DESC	0635
			24	AE	9F	00227	PUSHAB	RESULT_DIGITS	
	00000000G	00		02	FB	0022A	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX	
		58	30	AE	D0	00231	MOVL	R_DESC+4, RBUF	0636
		56	2C	AE	3C	00235	MOVZWL	R_DESC, R_LEN	0637
56	30	6E		00	2C	00239	MOVCS	#0, (SP), #48, R_LEN, @R_DESC+4	0642
			30	BE		0023E			
	50	56	30	AE	C1	00240	ADDL3	R_DESC+4, R_LEN, R0	0644
	5A	57	08	BC	C3	00245	SUBL3	@AEXP, REXP, R10	
		50		5A	C0	0024A	ADDL2	R10, R0	
		50	14	AE	C2	0024D	SUBL2	A_LEN, R0	
	60	40	14	AE	28	00251	MOVCS	A_LEN, @A_DESC+4, (R0)	
			04	AE	E9	00257	BLBC	A_SIGN, 27\$	0649
	50	56	14	AE	C3	0025B	SUBL3	A_LEN, R_LEN, R0	
		50		5A	C0	00260	ADDL2	R10, R0	
50	39	6E		00	2C	00263	MOVCS	#0, (SP), #57, R0, @R_DESC+4	
			30	BE		00268			
	50	57	14	BC	C3	0026A	SUBL3	@BEXP, REXP, R0	0655
	51	56		50	C1	0026F	ADDL3	R0, R_LEN, R1	
	50	51		5B	C3	00273	SUBL3	R11, R1, R0	
		52	FF	A0	9E	00277	MOVAB	-1(R0), R2	
				45	11	0027B	BRB	33\$	0663
	50	51		52	C3	0027D	SUBL3	R2, COUNTER, B_INDEX	0662
		53		6148	9A	00281	MOVZBL	(COUNTER)[RBUF], R3	0663
		50		6049	9A	00285	MOVZBL	(B_INDEX)[R9], R0	
		50		53	C0	00289	ADDL2	R3, R0	
		50		30	C2	0028C	SUBL2	#48, SUM	
	39			50	D1	0028F	CMPL	SUM, #57	0665
				2A	15	00292	BLEQ	32\$	
6148		50		0A	83	00294	SUBB3	#10, SUM, (COUNTER)[RBUF]	0676
				53	D4	00299	CLRL	CARRY_DONE	0677
		50	FF	A1	9E	0029B	MOVAB	-1(R1), CARRY_COUNTER	0678
				21	19	0029F	BLSS	33\$	0680
				6048	96	002A1	INCB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	0685
	39			6048	91	002A4	CMPB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF], #57	0687
				05	1A	002A8	BGTRU	30\$	
	53			01	D0	002AA	MOVL	#1, CARRY_DONE	0689
				06	11	002AD	BRB	31\$	
	6048			0A	82	002AF	SUBB2	#10, (CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	0692
				50	D7	002B3	DECL	CARRY_COUNTER	0693
	0A			53	E8	002B5	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 33\$	0697
				50	D5	002B8	TSTL	CARRY_COUNTER	
				E5	18	002BA	BGEQ	29\$	
				04	11	002BC	BRB	33\$	0665
	6148			50	90	002BE	MOVB	SUM, (COUNTER)[RBUF]	0701
				51	D7	002C2	DECL	COUNTER	0655
	52			51	D1	002C4	CMPL	COUNTER, R2	

		B4	18	002C7	BGEQ	28\$		
42		6E	E9	002C9	BLBC	B SIGN, 40\$	0712	
51		52	D0	002CC	MOVL	R2, COUNTER	0716	
		3A	11	002CF	BRB	39\$		
50		6148	9A	002D1	MOVZBL	(COUNTER)[RBUF], SUM	0722	
50		09	C0	002D5	ADDL2	#9, SUM		
39		50	D1	002D8	CMPL	SUM, #57	0724	
	6148	2A	15	002DB	BLEQ	38\$		
50		0A	83	002DD	SUBB3	#10, SUM, (COUNTER)[RBUF]	0735	
		52	D4	002E2	CLRL	CARRY_DONE	0736	
50		FF	A1	9E	MOVAB	-1(R1), CARRY_COUNTER	0737	
		21	19	002E8	BLSS	39\$	0739	
		6048	96	002EA	INCB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	0744	
39		6048	91	002ED	CMPB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF], #57	0746	
		05	1A	002F1	BGTRU	36\$		
52		01	D0	002F3	MOVL	#1, CARRY_DONE	0748	
		06	11	002F6	BRB	37\$		
6048		0A	82	002F8	SUBB2	#10, (CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	0751	
		50	D7	002FC	DECL	CARRY_COUNTER	0752	
0A		52	E8	002FE	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 39\$	0756	
		50	D5	00301	TSTL	CARRY_COUNTER		
		E5	18	00303	BGEQ	35\$		
		04	11	00305	BRB	39\$	0724	
6148		50	90	00307	MOVB	SUM, (COUNTER)[RBUF]	0760	
C3		51	F4	0030B	SOBGEQ	COUNTER, 34\$	0716	
35		68	91	0030E	CMPB	(RBUF), #53	0770	
		37	1F	00311	BLSSU	46\$		
54		01	D0	00313	MOVL	#1, RSIGN	0773	
50		56	D0	00316	MOVL	R_LEN, COUNTER	0775	
		07	11	00319	BRB	42\$		
6048	69	8F	83	0031B	SUBB3	(COUNTER)[RBUF], #105, (COUNTER)[RBUF]	0776	
		F6	50	F4	SOBGEQ	COUNTER, 41\$		
			51	D4	CLRL	CARRY_DONE	0784	
		50	FF	A6	MOVAB	-1(R6), CARRY_COUNTER	0785	
			1F	19	BLSS	47\$	0787	
			6048	96	INCB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	0792	
39			6048	91	CMPB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF], #57	0794	
			05	1A	BGTRU	44\$		
51			01	D0	MOVL	#1, CARRY_DONE	0796	
			06	11	BRB	45\$		
6048			0A	82	SUBB2	#10, (CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	0799	
			50	D7	DECL	CARRY_COUNTER	0800	
08			51	E8	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 47\$	0804	
			50	D5	TSTL	CARRY_COUNTER		
			E5	18	BGEQ	43\$		
			02	11	BRB	47\$	0770	
			54	D4	CLRL	RSIGN	0809	
			52	D4	CLRL	SCAN_DONE	0320	
51	20	AE	01	C3	SUBL3	#1, RESULT DIGITS, R1	0821	
		50	51	D0	MOVL	R1, SCAN_COUNTER		
			50	D5	TSTL	SCAN_COUNTER	0826	
			0A	19	BLSS	49\$		
		30	6048	91	CMPB	(SCAN_COUNTER)[RBUF], #48	0831	
			04	12	BNEQ	49\$		
			50	D7	DECL	SCAN_COUNTER		
			03	11	BRB	50\$		
52			01	D0	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE		

		EC		52	E9	00367	50\$:	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 48\$:	0834
		51		50	C2	0036A		SUBL2	SCAN_COUNTER, R1	:	0836
		57		51	C0	0036D		ADDL2	R1, REXP	:	
	20	AE	01	A0	9E	00370		MOVAB	1(R0), RESULT_DIGITS	:	0837
				50	7C	00375		CLRQ	SCAN_DONE	:	0849
	20	AE		51	D1	00377	51\$:	CMPL	SCAN_COUNTER, RESULT_DIGITS	:	0854
				0A	18	0037B		BGEQ	52\$:	
	30			6148	91	0037D		CMQB	(SCAN_COUNTER)[RBUF], #48	:	0859
				04	12	00381		BNEQ	52\$:	
				51	D6	00383		INCL	SCAN_COUNTER	:	
				03	11	00385		BRB	53\$:	
		50		01	D0	00387	52\$:	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE	:	0862
		EA		50	E9	0038A	53\$:	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 51\$:	
				51	D5	0038D		TSTL	SCAN_COUNTER	:	0864
				17	15	0038F		BLEQ	56\$:	
53	20	AE		51	C3	00391		SUBL3	SCAN_COUNTER, RESULT_DIGITS, R3	:	0867
		50		01	CE	00396		MNEGL	#1, COUNTER	:	
				09	11	00399		BRB	55\$:	
52		50		51	C1	0039B	54\$:	ADDL3	SCAN_COUNTER, COUNTER, R2	:	0868
	6048			6248	9C	0039F		MOVB	(R2)[RBUF], (COUNTER)[RBUF]	:	
F3		50		53	F2	003A4	55\$:	AOBLSS	R3, COUNTER, 54\$:	
	20	AE		51	C2	003A8	56\$:	SUBL2	SCAN_COUNTER, RESULT_DIGITS	:	0870
				31	12	003AC		BNEQ	57\$:	0877
			1C	BC	D4	003AE		CLRL	@CSIGN	:	0880
			20	BC	D4	003B1		CLRL	@CEXP	:	0881
	04	AE		30	D0	003B4		MOVL	#48, 4(SP)	:	0882
				04	AE	9F	003B8	PUSHAB	4(SP)	:	
	04	AE		01	D0	003BB		MOVL	#1, 4(SP)	:	
				04	AE	9F	003BF	PUSHAB	4(SP)	:	
			24	AC	DD	003C2		PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	
00000000G	00			03	FB	003C5		CALLS	#3, STR\$COPY_R	:	
			24	AC	DD	003CC		PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	0883
	08	AE		01	D0	003CF		MOVL	#1, 8(SP)	:	
			08	AE	9F	003D3		PUSHAB	8(SP)	:	
52	24	AC		04	C1	003D6		ADDL3	#4, CDIGITS, R2	:	
				62	DD	003DB		PUSHL	(R2)	:	
				11	11	003DD		BRB	58\$:	
	1C	BC		54	D0	003DF	57\$:	MOVL	RSIGN, @CSIGN	:	0893
	20	BC		57	D0	003E3		MOVL	REXP, @CEXP	:	0894
			24	AC	DD	003E7		PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	0895
			24	AE	9F	003EA		PUSHAB	RESULT_DIGITS	:	
			38	AE	DD	003ED		PUSHL	R_DESC#4	:	
	0000V	CF		03	FB	003F0	58\$:	CALLS	#3, CHK_STR_TYPE	:	
			2C	AE	9F	003F5		PUSHAB	R_DESC	:	0909
00000000G	00			01	FB	003F8		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	:	
			3C	AE	9F	003FF		PUSHAB	A_DESC	:	0910
00000000G	00			01	FB	00402		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	:	
			34	AE	9F	00409		PUSHAB	B_DESC	:	0911
00000000G	00			01	FB	0040C		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	:	
				04	00413			RET		:	0912
				0000	00414	59\$:		.WORD	Save nothing	:	0351
		50		08	AC	D0	00416	MOVL	8(AP), R0	:	
		50		04	A0	D0	0041A	MOVL	4(R0), R0	:	
				E8	A0	9F	0041E	PUSHAB	R_DESC	:	
				F0	A0	9F	00421	PUSHAB	B_DESC	:	
				F8	A0	9F	00424	PUSHAB	A_DESC	:	
				03	DD	00427		PUSHL	#3	:	

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0000V 7E      04      5E  DD 00429      PUSHL  SP
      CF      AC      7D 0042B      MOVQ   4(AP), -(SP)
      03      FB 0042F      CALLS  #3, FREE_STRINGS
      04 00434      RET

```

: 822 0913 1

STR
1-0

.....


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: 824      0914 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE STR$MUL (
: 825      0915 1     ASIGN,
: 826      0916 1     AEXP,
: 827      0917 1     ADIGITS,
: 828      0918 1     BSIGN,
: 829      0919 1     BEXP,
: 830      0920 1     BDIGITS,
: 831      0921 1     CSIGN,
: 832      0922 1     CEXP,
: 833      0923 1     CDIGITS
: 834      0924 1 ) : NOVALUE =
: 835      0925 1
: 836      0926 1 ++
: 837      0927 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
: 838      0928 1
: 839      0929 1     Multiply two decimal numbers. C := A * B
: 840      0930 1
: 841      0931 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
: 842      0932 1
: 843      0933 1     ASIGN.rv.r      0 = operand A is positive, 1 = negative
: 844      0934 1     AEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand A
: 845      0935 1                      digits to get the absolute value of operand A.
: 846      0936 1                      E.g., AEXP = 1, ADIGITS = 123 gives 1230.
: 847      0937 1     ADIGITS.rnu.d  Descriptor for the digits of operand A
: 848      0938 1     BSIGN.rv.r      0 = operand B is positive, 1 = negative
: 849      0939 1     BEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand B
: 850      0940 1                      digits to get the absolute value of operand B.
: 851      0941 1                      E.g., BEXP = -1, BDIGITS = 123 gives 12.3.
: 852      0942 1     BDIGITS.rnu.d  Descriptor for the digits of operand B
: 853      0943 1     CSIGN.wl.r      0 = operand C is positive, 1 = negative
: 854      0944 1     CEXP.wl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand C
: 855      0945 1                      digits to get the absolute value of operand C.
: 856      0946 1                      E.g., CEXP = 0, CDIGITS = 123 gives 123.
: 857      0947 1     CDIGITS.wnu.d  Descriptor for the digits of operand C
: 858      0948 1
: 859      0949 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
: 860      0950 1
: 861      0951 1     NONE
: 862      0952 1
: 863      0953 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
: 864      0954 1
: 865      0955 1     NONE
: 866      0956 1
: 867      0957 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
: 868      0958 1 COMPLETION CODES:
: 869      0959 1
: 870      0960 1     NONE
: 871      0961 1
: 872      0962 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
: 873      0963 1
: 874      0964 1     May allocate space for the CDIGITS string.
: 875      0965 1     Signals if storage is exhausted.
: 876      0966 1 --
: 877      0967 1
: 878      0968 2 BEGIN
: 879      0969 2
: 880      0970 2 MAP
```

```

881      0971      2      ADIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
882      0972      2      BDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
883      0973      2      CDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE];
884      0974      2
885      0975      2      LOCAL
886      0976      2      +
887      0977      2      Internal form of A.
888      0978      2      -
889      0979      2      A_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
890      0980      2      A_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
891      0981      2      A_LEN,
892      0982      2      A_SIGN,
893      0983      2      +
894      0984      2      Internal form of B.
895      0985      2      -
896      0986      2      B_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
897      0987      2      B_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
898      0988      2      B_LEN,
899      0989      2      B_SIGN,
900      0990      2      +
901      0991      2      Local copy of result.
902      0992      2      -
903      0993      2      R_SIGN,
904      0994      2      R_EXP,
905      0995      2      R_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
906      0996      2      R_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
907      0997      2      R_LEN,
908      0998      2
909      0999      2      +
910      1000      2      The following are locals for the call to LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC.
911      1001      2      -
912      1002      2      C_BUF,
913      1003      2      C_LEN,
914      1004      2      STATUS;
915      1005      2
916      1006      2      BUILTIN
917      1007      2      ACTUALCOUNT;
918      1008      2
919      1009      2      +
920      1010      2      Enable a handler to free the local strings in case of an error.
921      1011      2      -
922      1012      2
923      1013      2      ENABLE
924      1014      2      FREE_STRINGS (A_DESC, B_DESC, R_DESC);
925      1015      2
926      1016      2      +
927      1017      2      Check the number of arguments.
928      1018      2      -
929      1019      2
930      1020      2      IF (ACTUALCOUNT () LSS 9)
931      1021      2      THEN
932      1022      2      BEGIN
933      1023      2
934      1024      2      LOCAL
935      1025      2      ROUT_NAME_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE];
936      1026      2
937      1027      2      ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 7;
```



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938      1028      3      ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_T;
939      1029      3      ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_S;
940      1030      3      ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = UPLIT (%ASCII 'STR$MUL');
941      1031      3      LIB$STOP (STR$_WRONUMARG, 2, ACTUALCOUNT (), ROUT_NAME_DESC);
942      1032      3      END;
943      1033      3
944      1034      3      +
945      1035      3      Copy the A and B operands.
946      1036      3      -
947      1037      3      A_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
948      1038      3      A_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
949      1039      3      A_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
950      1040      3      A_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
951      1041      3      +
952      1042      3      Compute the length of operand A. Only the leading digits count.
953      1043      3      First call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
954      1044      3      is valid. If it is, then ABUF will contain the address of the
955      1045      3      first byte of the string, and A_LEN will contain its length.
956      1046      3      -
957      1047      3
958      1048      3      STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.ADIGITS,A_LEN,ABUF);
959      1049      3      IF .STATUS NEQ SSS$_NORMAL
960      1050      3      THEN
961      1051      3      LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
962      1052      3
963      1053      3      +
964      1054      3      Check here also for the CDIGITS descriptor before we get too
965      1055      3      involved in the routine.
966      1056      3      -
967      1057      3
968      1058      3      STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.CDIGITS,C_LEN,CBUF);
969      1059      3      IF .STATUS NEQ SSS$_NORMAL
970      1060      3      THEN
971      1061      3      LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
972      1062      3
973      1063      3      A_LEN = 0;
974      1064      3      A_SIGN = ..ASIGN;
975      1065      3      BEGIN
976      1066      3
977      1067      3      LOCAL
978      1068      3      SCAN_DONE;
979      1069      3
980      1070      3      SCAN_DONE = 0;
981      1071      3
982      1072      3      DO
983      1073      4      BEGIN
984      1074      4
985      1075      5      IF (.A_LEN EQLU .ADIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])
986      1076      4      THEN
987      1077      4      SCAN_DONE = 1
988      1078      4      ELSE
989      1079      4
990      1080      5      IF ((.ABUF [.A_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.ABUF [.A_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))
991      1081      4      THEN
992      1082      4      A_LEN = .A_LEN + 1
993      1083      4      ELSE
994      1084      4      SCAN_DONE = 1;
```

```

995      1085  4
996      1086  4
997      1087  3
998      1088  3
999      1089  2
1000     1090  2
1001     1091  2
1002     1092  2
1003     1093  2
1004     1094  2
1005     1095  2
1006     1096  2
1007     1097  2
1008     1098  2
1009     1099  2
1010     1100  2
1011     1101  2
1012     1102  2
1013     1103  2
1014     1104  2
1015     1105  2
1016     1106  2
1017     1107  2
1018     1108  2
1019     1109  2
1020     1110  2
1021     1111  2
1022     1112  2
1023     1113  2
1024     1114  2
1025     1115  2
1026     1116  2
1027     1117  3
1028     1118  4
1029     1119  4
1030     1120  5
1031     1121  4
1032     1122  4
1033     1123  4
1034     1124  4
1035     1125  5
1036     1126  4
1037     1127  4
1038     1128  4
1039     1129  4
1040     1130  4
1041     1131  4
1042     1132  3
1043     1133  3
1044     1134  2
1045     1135  2
1046     1136  2
1047     1137  2
1048     1138  2
1049     1139  2
1050     1140  2
1051     1141  2

      END
      UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);

      END;
      STR$GET1 DX (A_LEN, A_DESC);
      ABUF = .A_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER];
      CH$MOVE (.A_LEN, .BDIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], ABUF [0]);
      B_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
      B_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
      B_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
      B_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;

      +
      Compute the length of operand B. Only the leading digits count.
      First call LIB$ANALYZE SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
      is valid. If it is, then BBUF will contain the address of the
      first byte of the string, and B_LEN will contain its length.
      -

      STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE SDESC (.BDIGITS, B_LEN, BBUF);
      IF .STATUS NEQ SSS$NORMAL
      THEN
        LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
      B_LEN = 0;
      B_SIGN = ..BSIGN;
      BEGIN

      LOCAL
        SCAN_DONE;

      SCAN_DONE = 0;

      DO
        BEGIN
          IF (.B_LEN EQLU .BDIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])
          THEN
            SCAN_DONE = 1
          ELSE
            IF ((.BBUF [.B_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.BBUF [.B_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))
            THEN
              B_LEN = .B_LEN + 1
            ELSE
              SCAN_DONE = 1;

          END
        UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);

      END;
      STR$GET1 DX (B_LEN, B_DESC);
      BBUF = .B_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER];
      CH$MOVE (.B_LEN, .BDIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], BBUF [0]);

      +
      Set the accumulator to zero.
      -
      R_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
```



```
1052 1142 2 R_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1053 1143 2 R_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
1054 1144 2 R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
1055 1145 2 STR$GET1_DX (%REF (1), R_DESC);
1056 1146 2 RBUF = .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
1057 1147 2 R_LEN = .R_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH];
1058 1148 2 RBUF [0] = %C'0';
1059 1149 2 RSIGN = 0;
1060 1150 2 REXP = 0;
1061 1151 2 +
1062 1152 2 Go through each digit of B, adding appropriately shifted A to
1063 1153 2 R the indicated number of times. This is like the old mechanical
1064 1154 2 adding machines.
1065 1155 2 -
1066 1156 2
1067 1157 2 INCR POS FROM 0 TO .B_LEN - 1 DO
1068 1158 2 BEGIN
1069 1159 2
1070 1160 2 LOCAL
1071 1161 2 DIGIT;
1072 1162 2
1073 1163 2 DIGIT = .BBUF [(B_LEN - 1) - .POS];
1074 1164 2
1075 1165 2 DECR COUNTER FROM .DIGIT TO %C'1' DO
1076 1166 2 STR$ADD (%REF (0), POS, A_DESC, RSIGN, REXP, R_DESC, RSIGN, REXP, R_DESC);
1077 1167 2
1078 1168 2 END;
1079 1169 2
1080 1170 2 +
1081 1171 2 Compute the exponent and sign of the result.
1082 1172 2 -
1083 1173 2 REXP = .REXP + (.AEXP + .BEXP);
1084 1174 2 RSIGN = (IF (.A_SIGN EQL .B_SIGN) THEN 0 ELSE 1);
1085 1175 2 +
1086 1176 2 Return the result to the caller. Because it is the output of STR$ADD
1087 1177 2 it is already in normal form.
1088 1178 2 -
1089 1179 2 .CSIGN = .RSIGN;
1090 1180 2 .CEXP = .REXP;
1091 1181 2
1092 1182 2 +
1093 1183 2 Call CHK_STR_TYPE to determine if we need to pad the number with
1094 1184 2 leading zeroes depending on the string type.
1095 1185 2 -
1096 1186 2
1097 1187 2 R_LEN = .R_DESC[DSC$W_LENGTH];
1098 1188 2 CHK_STR_TYPE (.R_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER], R_LEN, .CDIGITS);
1099 1189 2
1100 1190 2
1101 1191 2 STR$COPY_DX (.CDIGITS, R_DESC);
1102 1192 2 +
1103 1193 2 Free our strings.
1104 1194 2 -
1105 1195 2 STR$FREE1_DX (R_DESC);
1106 1196 2 STR$FREE1_DX (A_DESC);
1107 1197 2 STR$FREE1_DX (B_DESC);
1108 1198 1 END;

! end of STR$MUL
```

00 4C 55 4D 24 52 54 53 00551
00554 P.AAF: .BLKB 3
.ASCII \STR\$MUL\<0>

					OFFC	00000		.ENTRY	STR\$MUL, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,-	
									R11	0914
								MOVAB	STR\$GET1 DX, R11	
								MOVL	#LIB\$ INVARG, R10	
								MOVAB	LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC, R9	
								MOVAB	LIB\$STOP, R8	
								MOVAB	-76(SP), SP	
								CLRQ	R_DESC	0968
								CLRQ	B_DESC	
								CLRQ	A_DESC	
								MOVAL	17\$, (FP)	
								CMPB	(AP), #9	1020
								BGEQU	1\$	
								MOVL	#17694727, ROUT_NAME_DESC	1027
								MOVAB	P.AAF, ROUT_NAME_DESC+4	1030
								PUSHAB	ROUT_NAME_DESC	1031
								MOVZBL	(AP), -(SP)	
								PUSHL	#2	
								PUSHL	#STR\$ WRONUMARG	
								CALLS	#4, LIB\$STOP	
								CLRW	A_DESC	1037
								MOVB	#15, A_DESC+2	1038
								MOVB	#2, A_DESC+3	1039
								CLRL	A_DESC+4	1040
								PUSHAB	ABUF	1048
								PUSHAB	A_LEN	
								MOVL	ADIGITS, R2	
								PUSHL	R2	
								CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
								MOVL	R0, STATUS	
								CMPL	STATUS, #1	1049
								BEQL	2\$	
								PUSHL	R10	1051
								CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
								PUSHAB	CBUF	1058
								PUSHAB	C_LEN	
								PUSHL	CDIGITS	
								CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
								MOVL	R0, STATUS	
								CMPL	STATUS, #1	1059
								BEQL	3\$	
								PUSHL	R10	1061
								CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
								CLRL	A_LEN	1063
								MOVL	@ASIGN, A_SIGN	1064
								CLRL	SCAN_DONE	1070
								CMPZV	#0, #16, (R2), A_LEN	1075
								BEQL	5\$	
								ADDL3	A_LEN, ABUF, R0	1080

			30	60	91	000AD	CMPB	(R0), #48	
			39	0A	1F	000B0	BLSSU	5\$	
				60	91	000B2	CMPB	(R0), #57	
				05	1A	000B5	BGTRU	5\$	
			10	AE	D6	000B7	INCL	A_LEN	1082
				03	11	000BA	BRB	6\$	
			51	01	D0	000BC	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE	1084
			DD	51	E9	000BF	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 4\$	1087
				44	AE	9F	PUSHAB	A_DESC	1090
				14	AE	9F	PUSHAB	A_LEN	
			6B	02	FB	000C8	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX	
		04	AE	48	AE	D0	MOVL	A_DESC+4, ABOF	1091
04	BE	04	B2	10	AE	28	MOVC3	A_LEN, @4(R2), @ABUF	1092
				3C	AE	B4	CLRW	B_DESC	1093
		3E	AE	0F	90	000DA	MOVB	#T5, B_DESC+2	1094
		3F	AE	02	90	000DE	MOVB	#2, B_DESC+3	1095
				40	AE	D4	CLRL	B_DESC+4	1096
				14	AE	9F	PUSHAB	BBUF	1104
				1C	AE	9F	PUSHAB	B_LEN	
			52	18	AC	D0	MOVL	BDIGITS, R2	
				52	DD	000EF	PUSHL	R2	
			69	03	FB	000F1	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
			56	50	D0	000F4	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
			01	56	D1	000F7	CMPL	STATUS, #1	1105
				05	13	000FA	BEQL	7\$	
				5A	DD	000FC	PUSHL	R10	1107
			68	01	FB	000FE	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
				18	AE	D4	CLRL	B_LEN	1108
			56	10	BC	D0	MOVL	@BSIGN, B_SIGN	1109
				51	D4	00108	CLRL	SCAN_DONE	1115
18	AE		10	00	ED	0010A	CMPL	#0, #16, (R2), B_LEN	1120
				15	13	00110	BEQL	9\$	
		50	14	AE	C1	00112	ADDL3	B_LEN, BBUF, R0	1125
			30	60	91	00118	CMPB	(R0), #48	
			39	0A	1F	0011B	BLSSU	9\$	
				60	91	0011D	CMPB	(R0), #57	
				05	1A	00120	BGTRU	9\$	
				18	AE	D6	INCL	B_LEN	1127
				03	11	00125	BRB	10\$	
			51	01	D0	00127	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE	1129
			DD	51	E9	0012A	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 8\$	1132
				3C	AE	9F	PUSHAB	B_DESC	1135
				1C	AE	9F	PUSHAB	B_LEN	
			6B	02	FB	00133	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX	
		14	AE	40	AE	D0	MOVL	B_DESC+4, BBUF	1136
		04	B2	18	AE	28	MOVC3	B_LEN, @4(R2), @BBUF	1137
				34	AE	B4	CLRW	R_DESC	1141
		36	AE	0F	90	00145	MOVB	#T5, R_DESC+2	1142
		37	AE	02	90	00149	MOVB	#2, R_DESC+3	1143
				38	AE	D4	CLRL	R_DESC+4	1144
				34	AE	9F	PUSHAB	R_DESC	1145
		04	AE	01	D0	00153	MOVL	#T, 4(SP)	
				04	AE	9F	PUSHAB	4(SP)	
			6B	02	FB	0015A	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX	
			50	38	AE	D0	MOVL	R_DESC+4, RBUF	1146
		28	AE	34	AE	3C	MOVZWL	R_DESC, R_LEN	1147
			60	30	90	00166	MOVB	#48, (RBUF)	1148

			1C	AE	7C	00169	CLRQ	REXP	:	1150
	24	AE	01	CE	0016C		MNEGL	#1, POS	:	1157
			3A	11	00170		BRB	14\$:	
50	18	AE	24	AE	C3	00172	SUBL3	POS, B_LEN, RO	:	1163
		50	14	AE	C0	00178	ADDL2	BBUF, RO	:	
		52	FF	A0	9A	0017C	MOVZBL	-1(RO), DIGIT	:	
			25	11	00180		BRB	13\$:	1165
			34	AE	9F	00182	PUSHAB	R_DESC	:	1166
			20	AE	9F	00185	PUSHAB	REXP	:	
			28	AE	9F	00188	PUSHAB	RSIGN	:	
			40	AE	9F	0018B	PUSHAB	R_DESC	:	
			2C	AE	9F	0018E	PUSHAB	REXP	:	
			34	AE	9F	00191	PUSHAB	RSIGN	:	
			5C	AE	9F	00194	PUSHAB	A_DESC	:	
			40	AE	9F	00197	PUSHAB	POS	:	
			20	AE	D4	0019A	CLRL	32(SP)	:	
			20	AE	9F	0019D	PUSHAB	32(SP)	:	
	FA1B	CF	09	FB	001A0		CALLS	#9, STR\$ADD	:	
			52	D7	001A5		DECL	COUNTER	:	
		31	52	D1	001A7	13\$:	CMPL	COUNTER, #49	:	
			D6	18	001AA		BGEQ	12\$:	
CO	24	AE	18	AE	F2	001AC	AOBLSS	B_LEN, POS, 11\$:	1157
50	08	BC	14	BC	C1	001B2	ADDL3	@BEXP, @AEXP, RO	:	1173
	1C	AE	50	C0	001B8		ADDL2	RO, REXP	:	
		56	57	D1	001BC		CMPL	A_SIGN, B_SIGN	:	1174
			04	12	001BF		BNEQ	15\$:	
			50	D4	001C1		CLRL	RO	:	
			03	11	001C3		BRB	16\$:	
		50	01	D0	001C5	15\$:	MOVL	#1, RO	:	
	20	AE	50	D0	001C8	16\$:	MOVL	RO, RSIGN	:	
	1C	BC	20	AE	D0	001CC	MOVL	RSIGN, @CSIGN	:	1179
	20	BC	1C	AE	D0	001D1	MOVL	REXP, @CEXP	:	1180
	28	AE	34	AE	3C	001D6	MOVZWL	R_DESC, R_LEN	:	1187
			24	AC	DD	001DB	PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	1188
			2C	AE	9F	001DE	PUSHAB	R_LEN	:	
			40	AE	DD	001E1	PUSHL	R_DESC+4	:	
	0000V	CF	03	FB	001E4		CALLS	#3, CHK_STR_TYPE	:	
			34	AE	9F	001E9	PUSHAB	R_DESC	:	1195
00000000G	00		01	FB	001EC		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	:	
			44	AE	9F	001F3	PUSHAB	A_DESC	:	1196
00000000G	00		01	FB	001F6		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	:	
			3C	AE	9F	001FD	PUSHAB	B_DESC	:	1197
00000000G	00		01	FB	00200		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	:	
			04	00207			RET		:	1198
			0000	00208	17\$:		.WORD	Save nothing	:	0968
		50	08	AC	D0	0020A	MOVL	8(AP), RO	:	
		50	04	A0	D0	0020E	MOVL	4(RO), RO	:	
			E8	A0	9F	00212	PUSHAB	R_DESC	:	
			F0	A0	9F	00215	PUSHAB	B_DESC	:	
			F8	A0	9F	00218	PUSHAB	A_DESC	:	
				03	DD	0021B	PUSHL	#3	:	
				5E	DD	0021D	PUSHL	SP	:	
		7E	04	AC	7D	0021F	MOVQ	4(AP), -(SP)	:	
0000V	CF		03	FB	00223		CALLS	#3, FREE_STRINGS	:	
			04	00228			RET		:	

; Routine Size: 553 bytes, Routine Base: _STR\$CODE + 055C

STR\$ARITH
1-019

M 12
16-Sep-1984 01:27:51
14-Sep-1984 12:40:01

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
[LIBRTL.SRC]STRARITH.B32;1

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(5)

; 1109

1199 1

```
1111 1200 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE STR$RECIP (
1112 1201 1     ASIGN,
1113 1202 1     AEXP,
1114 1203 1     ADIGITS,
1115 1204 1     BSIGN,
1116 1205 1     BEXP,
1117 1206 1     BDIGITS,
1118 1207 1     CSIGN,
1119 1208 1     CEXP,
1120 1209 1     CDIGITS
1121 1210 1 ) : NOVALUE =
1122 1211 1
1123 1212 1 ++
1124 1213 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1125 1214 1
1126 1215 1     Take the reciprocal of A, to precision B.  C := 1 / A
1127 1216 1
1128 1217 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1129 1218 1
1130 1219 1     ASIGN.rv.l      0 = operand A is positive, 1 = negative
1131 1220 1     AEXP.rl.l      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand A
1132 1221 1                  digits to get the absolute value of operand A.
1133 1222 1                  E.g., AEXP = 1, ADIGITS = 123 gives 1230.
1134 1223 1     ADIGITS.rnu.d   Descriptor for the digits of operand A
1135 1224 1     BSIGN.rv.l      0 = operand B is positive, 1 = negative
1136 1225 1     BEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand B
1137 1226 1                  digits to get the absolute value of operand B.
1138 1227 1                  E.g., BEXP = -1, BDIGITS = 123 gives 12.3.
1139 1228 1     BDIGITS.rnu.d   Descriptor for the digits of operand B
1140 1229 1     CSIGN.wl.r      0 = operand C is positive, 1 = negative
1141 1230 1     CEXP.wl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand C
1142 1231 1                  digits to get the absolute value of operand C.
1143 1232 1                  E.g., CEXP = 0, CDIGITS = 123 gives 123.
1144 1233 1     CDIGITS.wnu.d   Descriptor for the digits of operand C
1145 1234 1
1146 1235 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1147 1236 1
1148 1237 1     NONE
1149 1238 1
1150 1239 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1151 1240 1
1152 1241 1     NONE
1153 1242 1
1154 1243 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1155 1244 1 COMPLETION CODES:
1156 1245 1
1157 1246 1     NONE
1158 1247 1
1159 1248 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1160 1249 1
1161 1250 1     May allocate space for the CDIGITS string.
1162 1251 1     Signals if memory is exhausted.
1163 1252 1     Signals Division by zero if operand A is zero.
1164 1253 1
1165 1254 1 --
1166 1255 1
1167 1256 2 BEGIN
```



```
1168 1257 2
1169 1258 2 MAP
1170 1259 2 ADIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
1171 1260 2 BDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
1172 1261 2 CDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE];
1173 1262 2
1174 1263 2 LOCAL
1175 1264 2 !+
1176 1265 2 Internal form of A.
1177 1266 2 !-
1178 1267 2 A_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1179 1268 2 A_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1180 1269 2 A_LEN,
1181 1270 2 A_SIGN,
1182 1271 2 !+
1183 1272 2 Internal form of B.
1184 1273 2 !-
1185 1274 2 B_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1186 1275 2 B_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1187 1276 2 B_LEN,
1188 1277 2 B_SIGN,
1189 1278 2 !+
1190 1279 2 The following are various auxiliary variables required to do the division
1191 1280 2 and check for its completion.
1192 1281 2 !-
1193 1282 2 X_SIGN,
1194 1283 2 X_EXP,
1195 1284 2 X_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1196 1285 2 X_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1197 1286 2 X2_SIGN,
1198 1287 2 X2_EXP,
1199 1288 2 X2_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1200 1289 2 X2_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1201 1290 2 Q_SIGN,
1202 1291 2 Q_EXP,
1203 1292 2 Q_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1204 1293 2 Q_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1205 1294 2 Q_LEN,
1206 1295 2 XA_SIGN,
1207 1296 2 XA_EXP,
1208 1297 2 XA_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1209 1298 2 XA_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1210 1299 2 DELTA_SIGN,
1211 1300 2 DELTA_EXP,
1212 1301 2 DELTA_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1213 1302 2 DELTA_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1214 1303 2 ONE_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE],
1215 1304 2 ONE_BUF : VECTOR [1, BYTE],
1216 1305 2 ITER_DONE,
1217 1306 2 POS,
1218 1307 2
1219 1308 2 !+
1220 1309 2 The following are locals needed for calls to LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC.
1221 1310 2 !-
1222 1311 2 CBUF,
1223 1312 2 C_LEN,
1224 1313 2 STATUS;
```

! Added for call to CHK_STR_TYPE

! 1 = the division process is done, exit its loop
! Power of ten by which we are dividing (shifting right)


```
1225 1314 2
1226 1315 2 BUILTIN
1227 1316 2 ACTUALCOUNT;
1228 1317 2
1229 1318 2 !+
1230 1319 2 !- Enable a handler to free the local strings in case of an error.
1231 1320 2
1232 1321 2
1233 1322 2 ENABLE
1234 1323 2 FREE_STRINGS (A_DESC, B_DESC, X_DESC, X2_DESC, Q_DESC, XA_DESC, DELTA_DESC);
1235 1324 2
1236 1325 2 !+
1237 1326 2 !- Check for the proper number of arguments.
1238 1327 2
1239 1328 2
1240 1329 2 IF (ACTUALCOUNT () LSS 9)
1241 1330 2 THEN
1242 1331 2 BEGIN
1243 1332 2
1244 1333 2 LOCAL
1245 1334 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE];
1246 1335 2
1247 1336 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 9;
1248 1337 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_T;
1249 1338 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_S;
1250 1339 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = UPLIT (%ASCII'STR$RECIP');
1251 1340 2 LIB$STOP (STR$_WRONUMARG, 2, ACTUALCOUNT (), ROUT_NAME_DESC);
1252 1341 2 END;
1253 1342 2
1254 1343 2 !+
1255 1344 2 !- Copy the A and B operands.
1256 1345 2
1257 1346 2 A_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
1258 1347 2 A_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1259 1348 2 A_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
1260 1349 2 A_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
1261 1350 2 !+
1262 1351 2 !- Compute the length of operand A. Only the leading digits count.
1263 1352 2 First call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
1264 1353 2 is valid. If it is, then A_BUF will contain the address of the
1265 1354 2 first byte of the string, and A_LEN will contain its length.
1266 1355 2
1267 1356 2
1268 1357 2 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.ADIGITS, A_LEN, A_BUF);
1269 1358 2 IF .STATUS NEQ SS$_NORMAL
1270 1359 2 THEN
1271 1360 2 LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
1272 1361 2
1273 1362 2 !+
1274 1363 2 !- Also check here for the CDIGITS descriptor before getting too
1275 1364 2 involved in the routine.
1276 1365 2
1277 1366 2
1278 1367 2 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.CDIGITS, C_LEN, CBUF);
1279 1368 2 IF .STATUS NEQ SS$_NORMAL
1280 1369 2 THEN
1281 1370 2 LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
```



```
1282 1371 2
1283 1372 2
1284 1373 2 A_LEN = 0;
1285 1374 2 A_SIGN = ..ASIGN;
1286 1375 2 BEGIN
1287 1376 2
1288 1377 2 LOCAL
1289 1378 2     SCAN_DONE;
1290 1379 2
1291 1380 2 SCAN_DONE = 0;
1292 1381 2
1293 1382 2 DO
1294 1383 2     BEGIN
1295 1384 2         IF (.A_LEN EQLU .ADIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])
1296 1385 2         THEN
1297 1386 2             SCAN_DONE = 1
1298 1387 2         ELSE
1299 1388 2             IF ((.A_BUF [.A_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.A_BUF [.A_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))
1300 1389 2             THEN
1301 1390 2                 A_LEN = .A_LEN + 1
1302 1391 2             ELSE
1303 1392 2                 SCAN_DONE = 1;
1304 1393 2
1305 1394 2         END
1306 1395 2     UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);
1307 1396 2
1308 1397 2 END;
1309 1398 2
1310 1399 2 STR$GET1_DX (A_LEN, A_DESC);
1311 1400 2 A_BUF = .A_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
1312 1401 2 CH$MOVE (.A_LEN, .ADIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], A_BUF [0]);
1313 1402 2
1314 1403 2 + If operand A is zero, fail.
1315 1404 2 -
1316 1405 2
1317 1406 2 IF CH$EQL (1, CH$PTR (UPLIT ('0')), .A_LEN, A_BUF [0], %C'0') THEN LIB$STOP (STR$_DIVBY_ZER);
1318 1407 2
1319 1408 2
1320 1409 2 B_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
1321 1410 2 B_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1322 1411 2 B_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
1323 1412 2 B_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
1324 1413 2 +
1325 1414 2 Compute the length of operand B. Only the leading digits count.
1326 1415 2 First call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
1327 1416 2 is valid. If it is, then B_BUF will contain the address of the
1328 1417 2 first byte of the string, and B_LEN will contain its length.
1329 1418 2 -
1330 1419 2
1331 1420 2 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.BDIGITS, B_LEN, B_BUF);
1332 1421 2 IF .STATUS NEQ $$$_NORMAL
1333 1422 2 THEN
1334 1423 2     LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
1335 1424 2 B_LEN = 0;
1336 1425 2 B_SIGN = ..BSIGN;
1337 1426 2 BEGIN
1338 1427 2 LOCAL
```



```
1339      1428      3      SCAN_DONE;  
1340      1429      3  
1341      1430      3      SCAN_DONE = 0;  
1342      1431      3  
1343      1432      3      DO  
1344      1433      4      BEGIN  
1345      1434      4  
1346      1435      5      IF (.B_LEN EQLU .BDIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])  
1347      1436      4      THEN  
1348      1437      4          SCAN_DONE = 1  
1349      1438      4      ELSE  
1350      1439      4  
1351      1440      5          IF ((.B_BUF [.B_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.B_BUF [.B_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))  
1352      1441      4          THEN  
1353      1442      4              B_LEN = .B_LEN + 1  
1354      1443      4          ELSE  
1355      1444      4              SCAN_DONE = 1;  
1356      1445      4  
1357      1446      4      END  
1358      1447      3      UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);  
1359      1448      3  
1360      1449      2      END;  
1361      1450      2      STR$GET1_DX (B_LEN, B_DESC);  
1362      1451      2      B_BUF = .B_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];  
1363      1452      2      CH$MOVE (.B_LEN, .BDIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], B_BUF [0]);  
1364      1453      2      !+  
1365      1454      2      !- Initialize the auxiliary variables.  
1366      1455      2  
1367      1456      2      X_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;  
1368      1457      2      X_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;  
1369      1458      2      X_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;  
1370      1459      2      X_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;  
1371      1460      2      STR$GET1_DX (%REF (1), X_DESC);  
1372      1461      2      X_BUF = .X_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];  
1373      1462      2      X_BUF [0] = %C'1';  
1374      1463      2      X_SIGN = 0;  
1375      1464      2      X_EXP = 0;  
1376      1465      2      !  
1377      1466      2      X2_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;  
1378      1467      2      X2_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;  
1379      1468      2      X2_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;  
1380      1469      2      X2_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;  
1381      1470      2      STR$GET1_DX (%REF (1), X2_DESC);  
1382      1471      2      X2_BUF = .X2_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];  
1383      1472      2      X2_BUF [0] = %C'0';  
1384      1473      2      X2_SIGN = 0;  
1385      1474      2      X2_EXP = 0;  
1386      1475      2      !  
1387      1476      2      Q_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;  
1388      1477      2      Q_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;  
1389      1478      2      Q_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;  
1390      1479      2      Q_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;  
1391      1480      2      STR$GET1_DX (%REF (1), Q_DESC);  
1392      1481      2      Q_BUF = .Q_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];  
1393      1482      2      Q_BUF [0] = %C'0';  
1394      1483      2      Q_SIGN = 0;  
1395      1484      2      Q_EXP = 0;
```



```
1396 1485 2 !
1397 1486 2
1398 1487 2 XA_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
1399 1488 2 XA_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1400 1489 2 XA_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
1401 1490 2 XA_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
1402 1491 2 STR$GET1_DX (%REF (1), XA_DESC);
1403 1492 2 XA_BUF = XA_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
1404 1493 2 XA_BUF [0] = %C'0';
1405 1494 2 XA_SIGN = 0;
1406 1495 2 XA_EXP = 0;
1407 1496 2 !
1408 1497 2 DELTA_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
1409 1498 2 DELTA_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1410 1499 2 DELTA_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
1411 1500 2 DELTA_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
1412 1501 2 STR$GET1_DX (%REF (1), DELTA_DESC);
1413 1502 2 DELTA_BUF = DELTA_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
1414 1503 2 DELTA_BUF [0] = %C'0';
1415 1504 2 DELTA_SIGN = 0;
1416 1505 2 DELTA_EXP = 0;
1417 1506 2 !
1418 1507 2 ONE_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 1;
1419 1508 2 ONE_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1420 1509 2 ONE_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_S;
1421 1510 2 ONE_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = ONE_BUF;
1422 1511 2 ONE_BUF [0] = %C'1';
1423 1512 2 !+
1424 1513 2 Decide on the best position to start forming the quotient. Unless
1425 1514 2 the divisor is 1, the first subtract will cause X to go negative
1426 1515 2 and force us to back off.
1427 1516 2 -
1428 1517 2 POS = -.X_EXP;
1429 1518 2 !+
1430 1519 2 Iterate until we are close to the quotient.
1431 1520 2 If B = 0, this will take a long time.
1432 1521 2 -
1433 1522 2 ITER_DONE = 0;
1434 1523 2 DO
1435 1524 2 BEGIN
1436 1525 2 STR$ADD (X_SIGN, X_EXP, X_DESC,
1437 1526 2 %REF (T), %REF (..AEXP + .POS), A_DESC, !
1438 1527 2 X_SIGN, X_EXP, X_DESC);
1439 1528 2 !+
1440 1529 2 If we have gone negative, back off. Otherwise increase the quotient.
1441 1530 2 -
1442 1531 2 IF (.X_SIGN)
1443 1532 2 THEN
1444 1533 2 BEGIN
1445 1534 2 STR$ADD (X_SIGN, X_EXP, X_DESC,
1446 1535 2 %REF (0), %REF (..AEXP + .POS), A_DESC, !
1447 1536 2 X_SIGN, X_EXP, X_DESC);
1448 1537 2 !+
1449 1538 2 Go down to the next lower digit
1450 1539 2 -
1451 1540 2 POS = .POS - 1;
1452 1541 2
```

```
: 1453      1542  4  !+
: 1454      1543  4  !- Now see if we are close enough to the reciprocal.
: 1455      1544  4  !-
: 1456      1545  4      STR$MUL (Q_SIGN, Q_EXP, Q_DESC,      !
: 1457      1546  4      %REF (0), .A_EXP, A_DESC,      !
: 1458      1547  4      XA_SIGN, XA_EXP, XA_DESC);      !
: 1459      1548  4      STR$ADD (XA_SIGN, XA_EXP, XA_DESC,      !
: 1460      1549  4      %REF (1), %REF (0), ONE_DESC,      !
: 1461      1550  4      DELTA_SIGN, DELTA_EXP, DELTA_DESC);      !
: 1462      1551  4      DELTA_SIGN = 0;      !
: 1463      1552  4      STR$ADD (DELTA_SIGN, DELTA_EXP, DELTA_DESC,      !
: 1464      1553  4      %REF (1), .B_EXP, B_DESC,      !
: 1465      1554  4      X2_SIGN, X2_EXP, X2_DESC);      !
: 1466      1555  4
: 1467      1556  5      IF (.X2_SIGN)
: 1468      1557  4      THEN
: 1469      1558  4          ITER_DONE = 1
: 1470      1559  4      ELSE
: 1471      1560  4
: 1472      1561  5          IF (.DELTA_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] EQLU 1)
: 1473      1562  4          THEN
: 1474      1563  5              BEGIN
: 1475      1564  5                  LOCAL
: 1476      1565  5                      DELTA_BUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE];
: 1477      1566  5                      DELTA_BUF = .DELTA_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
: 1478      1567  5                      IF (.DELTA_BUF [0] EQL %C'0') THEN ITER_DONE = 1;
: 1479      1568  5
: 1480      1569  5                      END;
: 1481      1570  5
: 1482      1571  5
: 1483      1572  4          END;
: 1484      1573  4
: 1485      1574  4      ELSE
: 1486      1575  3          BEGIN
: 1487      1576  4              STR$ADD (Q_SIGN, Q_EXP, Q_DESC,      !
: 1488      1577  4              %REF (0), POS, ONE_DESC,      !
: 1489      1578  4              Q_SIGN, Q_EXP, Q_DESC);      !
: 1490      1579  4
: 1491      1580  3          END;
: 1492      1581  3      END
: 1493      1582  3      UNTIL (.ITER_DONE);
: 1494      1583  2
: 1495      1584  2  !+
: 1496      1585  2  !- The reciprocal now lives in Q. Return it to the caller with the
: 1497      1586  2  !- original sign of A, which was not used above.
: 1498      1587  2
: 1499      1588  2
: 1500      1589  2      .CSIGN = .A_SIGN;
: 1501      1590  2      .CEXP = .Q_EXP;
: 1502      1591  2
: 1503      1592  2  !+
: 1504      1593  2  !- Call CHK_STR_TYPE to determine if we need to pad the number with
: 1505      1594  2  !- leading zeroes depending on the string type.
: 1506      1595  2
: 1507      1596  2
: 1508      1597  2      QLEN = .Q_DESC[DSC$W_LENGTH];
: 1509      1598  2      CHK_STR_TYPE (.Q_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER], QLEN, .CDIGITS);
```


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```
! end of STR$RECIP
```

OFFC 00000

Address	Hex	Assembly	Comment	Symbol
5B	F97E	CF 9E 00002	MOVAB STR\$ADD, R11	
5A	00000000G	00 9E 00007	STR\$FREE1_DX, R10	
59	00000000G	00 9E 0000E	LIB\$STOP, R9	
58	00000000G	00 9E 00015	MOVAB STR\$GET1_DX, R8	
5E	FF64	CE 9E 0001C	MOVAB -156(SP), SP	
	64	AE 7C 00021	CLRQ DELTA_DESC	1256
	6C	AE 7C 00024	CLRQ XA_DESC	
	74	AE 7C 00027	CLRQ Q_DESC	
	7C	AE 7C 0002A	CLRQ X2_DESC	
	E8	AD 7C 0002D	CLRQ X_DESC	
	F0	AD 7C 00030	CLRQ B_DESC	
	F8	AD 7C 00033	CLRQ A_DESC	
6D	0353	CF DE 00036	MOVAL 18\$, (FP)	
09		6C 91 0003B	CMPB (AP), #9	1329
		1E 1E 0003E	BGEQU 1\$	
54	AE 010E0009	8F D0 00040	MOVL #17694729, ROUT_NAME_DESC	1336
58	AE A5	AF 9E 00048	MOVAB P.AAG, ROUT_NAME_DESC+4	1339
	54	AE 9F 0004D	PUSHAB ROUT_NAME_DESC	1340
7E		6C 9A 00050	MOVZBL (AP), -(SP)	
		02 DD 00053	PUSHL #2	
	00000000G	8F DD 00055	PUSHL #STR\$ WRONUMARG	
69		04 FB 0005B	CALLS #4, LIB\$STOP	
	F8	AD B4 0005E	CLRQ A_DESC	1346
FA	AD	0F 90 00061	MOVB #15, A_DESC+2	1347
FB	AD	02 90 00065	MOVB #2, A_DESC+3	1348
	FC	AD D4 00069	CLRL A_DESC+4	1349
	08	AE 9F 0006C	PUSHAB A_BUF	1357
	18	AE 9F 0006F	PUSHAB A_LEN	
52	0C	AC D0 00072	MOVL ADIGITS, R2	
		52 DD 00076	PUSHL R2	
00000000G	00	03 FB 00078	CALLS #3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
	56	50 D0 0007F	MOVL R0, STATUS	
	01	56 D1 00082	CMPL STATUS, #1	1358
		09 13 00085	BEQL 2\$	

				00000000G	8F	DD	00087	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	1360
					01	FB	0008D	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
				69	0C	AE	9F 00090	PUSHAB	C BUF	1367
					14	AE	9F 00093	PUSHAB	C LEN	
					24	AC	DD 00096	PUSHL	CDIGITS	
				00000000G	00	03	FB 00099	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
					56	50	D0 000A0	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
					01	56	D1 000A3	CMPL	STATUS, #1	1368
						09	13 000A6	BEQL	3\$	
				00000000G	69	8F	DD 000A8	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	1370
						01	FB 000AE	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
					14	AE	D4 000B1	CLRL	A LEN	1372
					57	04	BC D0 000B4	MOVL	@ASIGN, A_SIGN	1373
						51	D4 000B8	CLRL	SCAN DONE	1379
14	AE			62	10	00	ED 000BA	CMPZV	#0, #16, (R2), A_LEN	1384
						15	13 000C0	BEQL	5\$	
				50	08	AE	C1 000C2	ADDL3	A_LEN, A_BUF, R0	1389
					30	60	91 000C8	CMPB	(R0), #48	
						0A	1F 000CB	BLSSU	5\$	
					39	60	91 000CD	CMPB	(R0), #57	
						05	1A 000D0	BGTRU	5\$	
					14	AE	D6 000D2	INCL	A_LEN	1391
						03	11 000D5	BRB	6\$	
					51	01	D0 000D7	MOVL	#1, SCAN DONE	1393
				DD		51	E9 000DA	BLBC	SCAN DONE, 4\$	1396
						F8	AD 9F 000DD	PUSHAB	A_DESC	1399
					18	AE	9F 000E0	PUSHAB	A_LEN	
				68		02	FB 000E3	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX	
					FC	AD	D0 000E6	MOVL	A_DESC+4, A_BUF	1400
14	AE		08	BE	08	AE	D0 000EB	MOVC3	A_LEN, @4(R2), @A_BUF	1401
				30	04	AE	28 000EB	CMPC5	#T, P.AAH, #48, A_LEN, @A_BUF	1406
					FF	05	2D 000F2			
					CF	01	2D 000F2			
					08	BE	000FA			
						09	12 000FC	BNEQ	7\$	
				00000000G	69	8F	DD 000FE	PUSHL	#STR\$ DIVBY_ZER	
						01	FB 00104	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
					F0	AD	B4 00107	CLRW	B_DESC	1408
						0F	90 0010A	MOVB	#T5, B_DESC+2	1409
				F2	AD	02	90 0010E	MOVB	#2, B_DESC+3	1410
						AD	D4 00112	CLRL	B_DESC+4	1411
					F4	AD	D4 00112	CLRL	B_DESC+4	1411
					18	AE	9F 00115	PUSHAB	B_BUF	1419
					20	AE	9F 00118	PUSHAB	B_LEN	
				52	18	AC	D0 0011B	MOVL	BDIGITS, R2	
						52	DD 0011F	PUSHL	R2	
				00000000G	00	03	FB 00121	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
					56	50	D0 00128	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
					01	56	D1 0012B	CMPL	STATUS, #1	1420
						09	13 0012E	BEQL	8\$	
				00000000G	69	8F	DD 00130	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	1422
						01	FB 00136	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
					1C	AE	D4 00139	CLRL	B_LEN	1423
					50	10	BC D0 0013C	MOVL	@BSIGN, B_SIGN	1424
						51	D4 00140	CLRL	SCAN DONE	1430
1C	AE			62	10	00	ED 00142	CMPZV	#0, #16, (R2), B_LEN	1435
						15	13 00148	BEQL	10\$	
				50	18	AE	C1 0014A	ADDL3	B_LEN, B_BUF, R0	1440
						30	60 91 00150	CMPB	(R0), #48	
						0A	1F 00153	BLSSU	10\$	

		39	60	91	00155	CMPB	(R0), #57			
			05	1A	00158	BGTRU	10\$			
		1C	AE	D6	0015A	INCL	B_LEN	1442		
			03	11	0015D	BRB	1T\$			
		51	01	D0	0015F	10\$:	MOVL	#1, SCAN_DONE	1444	
		DD	51	E9	00162	11\$:	BLBC	SCAN_DONE, 9\$	1447	
			F0	AD	9F	00165	PUSHAB	B_DESC	1450	
			20	AE	9F	00168	PUSHAB	B_LEN		
		68	02	FB	0016B	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX			
		AE	F4	AD	D0	0016E	MOVL	B_DESC+4, B_BUF	1451	
18	BE	04	B2	1C	AE	28	00173	MOVC3	B_LEN, @4(R2), @B_BUF	1452
			E8	AD	B4	0017A	CLRW	X_DESC	1456	
		EA	AD	0F	90	0017D	MOVB	#15, X_DESC+2	1457	
		EB	AD	02	90	00181	MOVB	#2, X_DESC+3	1458	
			EC	AD	D4	00185	CLRL	X_DESC+4	1459	
			E8	AD	9F	00188	PUSHAB	X_DESC	1460	
		08	AE	01	D0	0018B	MOVL	#1, 8(SP)		
			08	AE	9F	0018F	PUSHAB	8(SP)		
		68	02	FB	00192	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX			
		50	EC	AD	D0	00195	MOVL	X_DESC+4, X_BUF	1461	
		60	31	90	00199	MOVB	#49, (X_BUF)	1462		
			24	AE	7C	0019C	CLRQ	X_EXP	1464	
			7C	AE	B4	0019F	CLRW	X2_DESC	1466	
		7E	AE	0F	90	001A2	MOVB	#15, X2_DESC+2	1467	
		7F	AE	02	90	001A6	MOVB	#2, X2_DESC+3	1468	
			E4	AD	D4	001AA	CLRL	X2_DESC+4	1469	
			7C	AE	9F	001AD	PUSHAB	X2_DESC	1470	
		08	AE	01	D0	001B0	MOVL	#1, 8(SP)		
			08	AE	9F	001B4	PUSHAB	8(SP)		
		68	02	FB	001B7	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX			
		50	E4	AD	D0	001BA	MOVL	X2_DESC+4, X2_BUF	1471	
		60	30	90	001BE	MOVB	#48, (X2_BUF)	1472		
			34	AE	7C	001C1	CLRQ	X2_EXP	1474	
			74	AE	B4	001C4	CLRW	Q_DESC	1476	
		76	AE	0F	90	001C7	MOVB	#15, Q_DESC+2	1477	
		77	AE	02	90	001CB	MOVB	#2, Q_DESC+3	1478	
			78	AE	D4	001CF	CLRL	Q_DESC+4	1479	
			74	AE	9F	001D2	PUSHAB	Q_DESC	1480	
		08	AE	01	D0	001D5	MOVL	#1, 8(SP)		
			08	AE	9F	001D9	PUSHAB	8(SP)		
		68	02	FB	001DC	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX			
		50	78	AE	D0	001DF	MOVL	Q_DESC+4, Q_BUF	1481	
		60	30	90	001E3	MOVB	#48, (Q_BUF)	1482		
			48	AE	7C	001E6	CLRQ	Q_EXP	1484	
			6C	AE	B4	001E9	CLRW	XA_DESC	1486	
		6E	AE	0F	90	001EC	MOVB	#15, XA_DESC+2	1487	
		6F	AE	02	90	001F0	MOVB	#2, XA_DESC+3	1488	
			70	AE	D4	001F4	CLRL	XA_DESC+4	1489	
			6C	AE	9F	001F7	PUSHAB	XA_DESC	1490	
		08	AE	01	D0	001FA	MOVL	#1, 8(SP)		
			08	AE	9F	001FE	PUSHAB	8(SP)		
		68	02	FB	00201	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX			
		50	70	AE	D0	00204	MOVL	XA_DESC+4, XA_BUF	1491	
		60	30	90	00208	MOVB	#48, (XA_BUF)	1492		
			2C	AE	7C	0020B	CLRQ	XA_EXP	1494	
			64	AE	B4	0020E	CLRW	DELTA_DESC	1496	
		66	AE	0F	90	00211	MOVB	#15, DELTA_DESC+2	1497	

67	AE		02	90	00215	MOVB	#2, DELTA_DESC+3	1498
		68	AE	D4	00219	CLRL	DELTA_DESC+4	1499
		64	AE	9F	0021C	PUSHAB	DELTA_DESC	1500
08	AE		01	D0	0021F	MOVL	#1, 8(SP)	
		08	AE	9F	00223	PUSHAB	8(SP)	
		68	02	FB	00226	CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1_DX	
		50	AE	D0	00229	MOVL	DELTA_DESC+4, DELTA_BUF	1501
		60	30	90	0022D	MOVB	#48, (DELTA_BUF)	1502
			3C	AE	7C	CLRQ	DELTA_EXP	1504
5C	AE	010F0001	8F	D0	00233	MOVL	#17760257, ONE_DESC	1506
60	AE		20	AE	9E	MOVAB	ONE_BUF, ONE_DESC+4	1509
20	AE		31	90	00240	MOVB	#49, ONE_BUF	1510
44	AE		24	AE	CE	MNEGL	X_EXP, POS	1516
			53	D4	00249	CLRL	ITER_DONE	1521
		E8	AD	9F	0024B	PUSHAB	X_DESC	1525
		28	AE	9F	0024E	PUSHAB	X_EXP	
		30	AE	9F	00251	PUSHAB	X_SIGN	
		F8	AD	9F	00254	PUSHAB	A_DESC	
52	08	BC	54	AE	C1	ADDL3	POS, @AEXP, R2	1526
	14	AE		52	D0	MOVL	R2, 20(SP)	
			14	AE	9F	PUSHAB	20(SP)	
	14	AE		01	D0	MOVL	#1, 20(SP)	
			14	AE	9F	PUSHAB	20(SP)	
		E8	AD	9F	00268	PUSHAB	X_DESC	1525
		40	AE	9F	0026E	PUSHAB	X_EXP	
		48	AE	9F	00271	PUSHAB	X_SIGN	
	6B		09	FB	00274	CALLS	#9, STR\$ADD	
	03		28	AE	E8	BLBS	X_SIGN, 13\$	1532
			00AD	31	0027B	BRW	15\$	
		E8	AD	9F	0027E	PUSHAB	X_DESC	1535
		28	AE	9F	00281	PUSHAB	X_EXP	
		30	AE	9F	00284	PUSHAB	X_SIGN	
		F8	AD	9F	00287	PUSHAB	A_DESC	
	14	AE		52	D0	MOVL	R2, 20(SP)	1536
			14	AE	9F	PUSHAB	20(SP)	
		14	AE	D4	00291	CLRL	20(SP)	
		14	AE	9F	00294	PUSHAB	20(SP)	
		E8	AD	9F	00297	PUSHAB	X_DESC	1535
		40	AE	9F	0029A	PUSHAB	X_EXP	
		48	AE	9F	0029D	PUSHAB	X_SIGN	
	6B		09	FB	002A0	CALLS	#9, STR\$ADD	
		44	AE	D7	002A3	DECL	POS	1541
		6C	AE	9F	002A6	PUSHAB	XA_DESC	1545
		30	AE	9F	002A9	PUSHAB	XA_EXP	
		38	AE	9F	002AC	PUSHAB	XA_SIGN	
		F8	AD	9F	002AF	PUSHAB	A_DESC	
		08	AC	DD	002B2	PUSHL	AEXP	1546
		18	AE	D4	002B5	CLRL	24(SP)	
		18	AE	9F	002B8	PUSHAB	24(SP)	
		D8	AD	9F	002BB	PUSHAB	Q_DESC	1545
		64	AE	9F	002BE	PUSHAB	Q_EXP	
		6C	AE	9F	002C1	PUSHAB	Q_SIGN	
0440	CB		09	FB	002C4	CALLS	#9, STR\$MUL	
		64	AE	9F	002C9	PUSHAB	DELTA_DESC	1548
		40	AE	9F	002CC	PUSHAB	DELTA_EXP	
		48	AE	9F	002CF	PUSHAB	DELTA_SIGN	
		68	AE	9F	002D2	PUSHAB	ONE_DESC	

		14	AE	D4	002D5	CLRL	20(SP)	1549
		14	AE	9F	002D8	PUSHAB	20(SP)	
14	AE		01	D0	002DB	MOVL	#1, 20(SP)	
		14	AE	9F	002DF	PUSHAB	20(SP)	
		D0	AD	9F	0C2E2	PUSHAB	XA_DESC	1548
		48	AE	9F	0C2E5	PUSHAB	XA_EXP	
		50	AE	9F	0C2E8	PUSHAB	XA_SIGN	
	6B		09	FB	002EB	CALLS	#9, STR\$ADD	
		40	AE	D4	002EE	CLRL	DELTA_SIGN	1551
		7C	AE	9F	002F1	PUSHAB	X2_DESC	1552
		38	AE	9F	002F4	PUSHAB	X2_EXP	
		40	AE	9F	002F7	PUSHAB	X2_SIGN	
		F0	AD	9F	002FA	PUSHAB	B_DESC	
		14	AC	DD	002FD	PUSHL	BEXP	1553
18	AE		01	D0	00300	MOVL	#1, 24(SP)	
		18	AE	9F	00304	PUSHAB	24(SP)	
		7C	AE	9F	00307	PUSHAB	DELTA_DESC	1552
		58	AE	9F	0030A	PUSHAB	DELTA_EXP	
		60	AE	9F	0030D	PUSHAB	DELTA_SIGN	
	6B		09	FB	00310	CALLS	#9, STR\$ADD	
	0F	38	AE	E8	00313	BLBS	X2_SIGN, 14\$	1556
	01	64	AE	B1	00317	CMPW	DELTA_DESC, #1	1561
			2F	12	0031B	BNEQ	16\$	
	50	68	AE	D0	0031D	MOVL	DELTA_DESC+4, DELTA_BUF	1568
	30		60	91	00321	CMPB	(DELTA_BUF), #48	1570
			26	12	00324	BNEQ	16\$	
	53		01	D0	00326	MOVL	#1, ITER_DONE	
			21	11	00329	BRB	16\$	1532
		74	AE	9F	0032B	PUSHAB	Q_DESC	1577
		4C	AE	9F	0032E	PUSHAB	Q_EXP	
		54	AE	9F	00331	PUSHAB	Q_SIGN	
		68	AE	9F	00334	PUSHAB	ONE_DESC	
		54	AE	9F	00337	PUSHAB	POS	
		18	AE	D4	0033A	CLRL	24(SP)	1578
		18	AE	9F	0033D	PUSHAB	24(SP)	
		D8	AD	9F	00340	PUSHAB	Q_DESC	1577
		64	AE	9F	00343	PUSHAB	Q_EXP	
		6C	AE	9F	00346	PUSHAB	Q_SIGN	
	6B		09	FB	00349	CALLS	#9, STR\$ADD	
	03		53	E8	0034C	BLBS	ITER_DONE, 17\$	1583
			FEF9	31	0034F	BRW	12\$	
			57	D0	00352	MOVL	A_SIGN, @CSIGN	1589
1C	BC					MOVL	Q_EXP, @CEXP	1590
20	BC	48	AE	D0	00356	MOVZWL	Q_DESC, QLEN	1597
50	AE	74	AE	3C	0035B	PUSHL	CDIGITS	1598
		24	AC	DD	00360	PUSHAB	QLEN	
		54	AE	9F	00363	PUSHL	Q_DESC+4	
0000V	CF	DC	AD	DD	00366	CALLS	#3, CHK_STR_TYPE	
			03	FB	00369	PUSHAB	X_DESC	1605
		E8	AD	9F	0036E	CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	
	6A		01	FB	00371	PUSHAB	X2_DESC	1606
		7C	AE	9F	00374	CALLS	#1, STR\$FREE1_DX	
	6A		01	FB	00377	PUSHAB	Q_DESC	1607
		74	AE	9F	0037A	CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	
	6A		01	FB	0037D	PUSHAB	XA_DESC	1608
		6C	AE	9F	00380	CALLS	#1, STR\$FREE1_DX	
	6A		01	FB	00383	PUSHAB	DELTA_DESC	1609
		64	AE	9F	00386			

; 1522 1611 1


```
1524 1612 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE STR$ROUND (
1525 1613 1     PLACES,
1526 1614 1     TRUNC,
1527 1615 1     ASIGN,
1528 1616 1     AEXP,
1529 1617 1     ADIGITS,
1530 1618 1     BSIGN,
1531 1619 1     BEXP,
1532 1620 1     BDIGITS
1533 1621 1 ) : NOVALUE =
1534 1622 1
1535 1623 1 ++
1536 1624 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1537 1625 1
1538 1626 1     Round or truncate a number to a specified number of significant
1539 1627 1     digits.  B := ROUND (A)
1540 1628 1
1541 1629 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1542 1630 1
1543 1631 1     PLACES.rl.r      Max decimal digits to retain in the result
1544 1632 1     TRUNC.rv.r       0 = round, 1 = truncate to that many places
1545 1633 1     ASIGN.rv.r       0 = operand A is positive, 1 = negative
1546 1634 1     AEXP.rl.r        Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand A
1547 1635 1                   digits to get the absolute value of operand A.
1548 1636 1                   E.g., AEXP = 1, ADIGITS = 123 gives 1230.
1549 1637 1     ADIGITS.rnu.d     Descriptor for the digits of operand A
1550 1638 1     BSIGN.wl.r        0 = operand B is positive, 1 = negative
1551 1639 1     BEXP.wl.r         Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand B
1552 1640 1                   digits to get the absolute value of operand B.
1553 1641 1                   E.g., BEXP = -1, BDIGITS = 123 gives 12.3.
1554 1642 1     BDIGITS.wnu.d     Descriptor for the digits of operand B
1555 1643 1
1556 1644 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1557 1645 1
1558 1646 1     NONE
1559 1647 1
1560 1648 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1561 1649 1
1562 1650 1     NONE
1563 1651 1
1564 1652 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
1565 1653 1 COMPLETION CODES:
1566 1654 1
1567 1655 1     NONE
1568 1656 1
1569 1657 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
1570 1658 1
1571 1659 1     May allocate space for the BDIGITS string.
1572 1660 1     Signals if memory is exhausted.
1573 1661 1
1574 1662 1 --
1575 1663 1
1576 1664 2 BEGIN
1577 1665 2
1578 1666 2 MAP
1579 1667 2     ADIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE],
1580 1668 2     BDIGITS : REF BLOCK [8, BYTE];
```

```
1581 1669 2
1582 1670 2 LOCAL
1583 1671 2
1584 1672 2 + Internal form of A.
1585 1673 2 -
1586 1674 2 ABUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1587 1675 2 A_SIGN,
1588 1676 2 +
1589 1677 2 - Internal form of B.
1590 1678 2
1591 1679 2 REXP,
1592 1680 2 R_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE] VOLATILE,
1593 1681 2 RBUF : REF VECTOR [65535, BYTE],
1594 1682 2 R_LEN, ! Length of the result
1595 1683 2 RESULT_DIGITS, ! Number of digits in the result
1596 1684 2
1597 1685 2 +
1598 1686 2 - The following locals are needed for calls to LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC.
1599 1687 2
1600 1688 2 A_LEN,
1601 1689 2 B_LEN,
1602 1690 2 BBUF,
1603 1691 2 STATUS;
1604 1692 2
1605 1693 2 BUILTIN
1606 1694 2 ACTUALCOUNT;
1607 1695 2
1608 1696 2 +
1609 1697 2 - Enable a handler to free the local string in case of an error.
1610 1698 2
1611 1699 2
1612 1700 2 ENABLE
1613 1701 2 FREE_STRINGS (R_DESC);
1614 1702 2
1615 1703 2 +
1616 1704 2 - Check for the proper number of arguments.
1617 1705 2
1618 1706 2
1619 1707 2 IF (ACTUALCOUNT () LSS 8)
1620 1708 2 THEN
1621 1709 2 BEGIN
1622 1710 2
1623 1711 2 LOCAL
1624 1712 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC : BLOCK [8, BYTE];
1625 1713 2
1626 1714 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 9;
1627 1715 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_T;
1628 1716 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_S;
1629 1717 2 ROUT_NAME_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = UPLIT (%ASCII'STR$ROUND');
1630 1718 2 LIB$STOP (STR$_WRONUMARG, 2, ACTUALCOUNT (), ROUT_NAME_DESC);
1631 1719 2 END;
1632 1720 2
1633 1721 2 +
1634 1722 2 - Copy the given number to local storage before we begin work on it.
1635 1723 2
1636 1724 2 A_SIGN = ..ASIGN;
1637 1725 2 REXP = ..AREXP;
```



```
1638 1726 2 R_DESC [DSC$W_LENGTH] = 0;
1639 1727 2 R_DESC [DSC$B_DTYPE] = DSC$K_DTYPE_NU;
1640 1728 2 R_DESC [DSC$B_CLASS] = DSC$K_CLASS_D;
1641 1729 2 R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER] = 0;
1642 1730 2
1643 1731 2 !+ Compute the length of operand A. Only the leading digits count.
1644 1732 2 First call LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC to ensure that the input descriptor
1645 1733 2 is valid. If it is, then ABUF will contain the address of the
1646 1734 2 first byte of the string, and A_LEN will contain its length.
1647 1735 2 !-
1648 1736 2
1649 1737 2 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.ADIGITS,A_LEN,ABUF);
1650 1738 2 IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_NORMAL
1651 1739 2 THEN
1652 1740 2 LIB$STOP (LIB$INVARG);
1653 1741 2
1654 1742 2 !+ Also check the BDIGITS descriptor before getting too involved
1655 1743 2 in this routine.
1656 1744 2 !-
1657 1745 2
1658 1746 2 STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.BDIGITS,B_LEN,BBUF);
1659 1747 2 IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_NORMAL
1660 1748 2 THEN
1661 1749 2 LIB$STOP (LIB$INVARG);
1662 1750 2
1663 1751 2 R_LEN = 0;
1664 1752 2 BEGIN
1665 1753 2
1666 1754 2 LOCAL
1667 1755 2 SCAN_DONE;
1668 1756 2
1669 1757 2 SCAN_DONE = 0;
1670 1758 2
1671 1759 2 DO
1672 1760 2 BEGIN
1673 1761 2
1674 1762 2 IF (.R_LEN EQLU .ADIGITS [DSC$W_LENGTH])
1675 1763 2 THEN
1676 1764 2 SCAN_DONE = 1
1677 1765 2 ELSE
1678 1766 2
1679 1767 2 IF ((.ABUF [.R_LEN] GEQ %C'0') AND (.ABUF [.R_LEN] LEQ %C'9'))
1680 1768 2 THEN
1681 1769 2 R_LEN = .R_LEN + 1
1682 1770 2 ELSE
1683 1771 2 SCAN_DONE = 1;
1684 1772 2
1685 1773 2 END
1686 1774 2 UNTIL (.SCAN_DONE);
1687 1775 2
1688 1776 2 END;
1689 1777 2 STR$GET1 DX (R_LEN, R_DESC);
1690 1778 2 RBUF = .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER];
1691 1779 2 CH$MOVE (.R_LEN, .ADIGITS [DSC$A_POINTER], RBUF [0]);
1692 1780 2
1693 1781 2 !+
1694 1782 2 ! Round or truncate the number if it has more than the desired number
```

```
1695 1783 2 | of significant digits.
1696 1784 2 | -
1697 1785 2 |   RESULT_DIGITS = .R_LEN;
1698 1786 2 |
1699 1787 3 |   IF (.RESULT_DIGITS GTR ..PLACES)
1700 1788 3 |   THEN
1701 1789 3 |   BEGIN
1702 1790 3 |
1703 1791 4 |       IF ( NOT ..TRUNC)
1704 1792 3 |       THEN
1705 1793 4 |       BEGIN
1706 1794 4 |
1707 1795 4 | + Check the highest-order digit we will discard. If it is five or
1708 1796 4 | larger, round up. Note that the number is in sign-magnitude form
1709 1797 4 | at this point, so rounding "up" is always away from zero.
1710 1798 4 | -
1711 1799 4 |
1712 1800 5 |   IF (.RBUF [..PLACES] GEQ %C'5')
1713 1801 4 |   THEN
1714 1802 5 |   BEGIN
1715 1803 5 |
1716 1804 5 |   LOCAL
1717 1805 5 |   CARRY_COUNTER,
1718 1806 5 |   CARRY_DONE;
1719 1807 5 |
1720 1808 5 |   CARRY_DONE = 0;
1721 1809 5 |   CARRY_COUNTER = ..PLACES - 1;
1722 1810 5 |
1723 1811 6 |   IF (.CARRY_COUNTER GEQ 0)
1724 1812 5 |   THEN
1725 1813 5 |
1726 1814 5 |   DO
1727 1815 6 |   BEGIN
1728 1816 6 |   RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] + 1;
1729 1817 6 |
1730 1818 7 |   IF (.RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] LEQ %C'9')
1731 1819 6 |   THEN
1732 1820 6 |   CARRY_DONE = 1
1733 1821 6 |   ELSE
1734 1822 7 |   BEGIN
1735 1823 7 |   RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] = .RBUF [.CARRY_COUNTER] - 10;
1736 1824 7 |   CARRY_COUNTER = .CARRY_COUNTER - 1;
1737 1825 6 |   END;
1738 1826 6 |
1739 1827 6 |   END
1740 1828 5 |   UNTIL ((.CARRY_DONE) OR (.CARRY_COUNTER LSS 0));
1741 1829 5 |
1742 1830 6 |   IF ( NOT .CARRY_DONE)
1743 1831 5 |   THEN
1744 1832 6 |   BEGIN
1745 1833 6 |
1746 1834 6 | + The carry has forced a right shift (all 9's rounded up).
1747 1835 6 | We are guaranteed enough space since we must be dropping at least
1748 1836 6 | one digit. Because of this shift we must now be dropping at least
1749 1837 6 | two digits.
1750 1838 6 | -
1751 1839 6 |
```



```
: 1752      1840      6      INCR COUNTER FROM 0 TO ..PLACES - 2 DO
: 1753      1841      6      RBUF [.COUNTER + 1] = .RBUF [.COUNTER];
: 1754      1842      6
: 1755      1843      6      RBUF [0] = %C'1';
: 1756      1844      6      REXP = .REXP + 1;
: 1757      1845      5      END;
: 1758      1846      5
: 1759      1847      4      END;
: 1760      1848      4
: 1761      1849      3      END;
: 1762      1850      3
: 1763      1851      3      REXP = .REXP + (.RESULT_DIGITS - ..PLACES);
: 1764      1852      3      RESULT_DIGITS = ..PLACES;
: 1765      1853      2      END;
: 1766      1854      2
: 1767      1855      2      +
: 1768      1856      2      | Return the results to the caller in the B operand.
: 1769      1857      2      | If there are no digits left, return a single zero digit.
: 1770      1858      2      | -
: 1771      1859      2
: 1772      1860      3      IF (.RESULT_DIGITS EQL 0)
: 1773      1861      2      THEN
: 1774      1862      3      BEGIN
: 1775      1863      3      .BSIGN = 0;
: 1776      1864      3      .BEXP = 0;
: 1777      1865      3      STR$COPY_R (.BDIGITS, %REF (1), %REF (%ASCII'0'));
: 1778      1866      3      CHK_STR_TYPE (.BDIGITS[DSC$A_POINTER],%REF (1),.BDIGITS);
: 1779      1867      3      END
: 1780      1868      3
: 1781      1869      2      ELSE
: 1782      1870      2
: 1783      1871      2      +
: 1784      1872      2      | Call CHK_STR_TYPE to determine if we need to pad the number with
: 1785      1873      2      | leading zeroes depending on the string type.
: 1786      1874      2      | -
: 1787      1875      2
: 1788      1876      3      BEGIN
: 1789      1877      3      .BSIGN = .A_SIGN;
: 1790      1878      3      .BEXP = .REXP;
: 1791      1879      3      CHK_STR_TYPE (.R_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER],RESULT_DIGITS,.BDIGITS);
: 1792      1880      2      END;
: 1793      1881      2
: 1794      1882      2      BEGIN
: 1795      1883      2      .BSIGN = .A_SIGN;
: 1796      1884      2      .BEXP = .REXP;
: 1797      1885      2      STR$COPY_R (.BDIGITS, RESULT_DIGITS, .R_DESC [DSC$A_POINTER]);
: 1798      1886      2      END;
: 1799      1887      2
: 1800      1888      2      +
: 1801      1889      2      | Free our string.
: 1802      1890      2      | -
: 1803      1891      2      STR$FREE1_DX (R_DESC);
: 1804      1892      2      RETURN;
: 1805      1893      1      END;

! end of STR$ROUND
```

```
00 00 00 44 4E 55 4F 52 24 52 54 53 00B52
00B54 P.AAI: .BLKB 2
               .ASCII \STR$ROUND\<0><0><0> ;

               OFFC 00000 .ENTRY STR$ROUND, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,-
5B 00000000G 00 9E 00002 MOVAB LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC, R11 ; 1612
5A 00000000G 00 9E 00009 MOVAB LIB$STOP, R0
5E                30 C2 00010 SUBL2 #48, SP
                28 AE 7C 00013 CLRQ R_DESC ; 1664
6D 016C CF DE 00016 MOVAL 17$, (FP)
08 6C 91 0001B CMPB (AP), #8 ; 1707
                1E 1E 0001E BGEQU 1$
20 AE 010E0009 8F D0 00020 MOVL #17694729, ROUT_NAME_DESC ; 1714
24 AE C9 AF 9E 00028 MOVAB P.AAI, ROUT_NAME_DESC+4 ; 1717
                20 AE 9F 0002D PUSHAB ROUT_NAME_DESC ; 1718
7E 6C 9A 00030 MOVZBL (AP), -(SP)
                02 DD 00033 PUSHL #2
                08F DD 00035 PUSHL #STR$ WRONUMARG
6A 00000000G 04 FB 0003B CALLS #4, LIB$STOP
59 0C BC D0 0003E 1$: MOVL @ASIGN, A_SIGN ; 1724
58 10 BC D0 00042 MOVL @AEXP, REXP ; 1725
                28 AE B4 00046 CLRW R_DESC ; 1726
2A AE 0F 90 00049 MOVAB #15, R_DESC+2 ; 1727
2B AE 02 90 0004D MOVAB #2, R_DESC+3 ; 1728
                2C AE D4 00051 CLRL R_DESC+4 ; 1729
                08 AE 9F 00054 PUSHAB ABUF ; 1737
                10 AE 9F 00057 PUSHAB A_LEN
52 14 AC D0 0005A MOVL ADIGITS, R2
                52 DD 0005E PUSHL R2
6B 03 FB 00060 CALLS #3, LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC
53 50 D0 00063 MOVL R0, STATUS
01 53 D1 00066 CMPL STATUS, #1 ; 1738
                09 13 00069 BEQL 2$
                08F DD 0006B PUSHL #LIB$ INVARG ; 1740
6A 01 FB 00071 CALLS #1, LIB$STOP ; 1747
                10 AE 9F 00074 2$: PUSHAB BBUF
                18 AE 9F 00077 PUSHAB B_LEN
57 20 AC D0 0007A MOVL BDIGITS, R7
                57 DD 0007E PUSHL R7
6B 03 FB 00080 CALLS #3, LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC
53 50 D0 00083 MOVL R0, STATUS
01 53 D1 00086 CMPL STATUS, #1 ; 1748
                09 13 00089 BEQL 3$
                08F DD 0008B PUSHL #LIB$ INVARG ; 1750
6A 01 FB 00091 CALLS #1, LIB$STOP
                18 AE D4 00094 3$: CLRL R_LEN
                51 D4 00097 CLRL SCAN DONE
18 AE 00 ED 00099 4$: CMPZV #0, #16, (R2), R_LEN ; 1763
                15 13 0009F BEQL 5$
                08 AE C1 000A1 ADDL3 R_LEN, ABUF, R0 ; 1768
30 60 91 000A7 CMPB (R0), #48
                0A 1F 000AA BLSSU 5$
39 60 91 000AC CMPB (R0), #57
                05 1A 000AF BGTRU 5$
                18 AE D6 000B1 INCL R_LEN ; 1770
```


		51	03	11	000B4	BRB	6\$			
		DD	01	D0	000B6	5\$:	MOVL	#1, SCAN DONE	1772	
			51	E9	000B9	6\$:	BLBC	SCAN DONE, 4\$	1775	
		28	AE	9F	000BC		PUSHAB	R_DESC	1778	
		1C	AE	9F	000BF		PUSHAB	R_LEN		
00000000G	00		02	FB	000C2		CALLS	#2, STR\$GET1 DX		
	56		AE	D0	000C9		MOVL	R_DESC+4, RBUF	1779	
66	04	B2	18	AE	28	000CD	MOVLC3	R_LEN, @4(R2), (RBUF)	1780	
	1C	AE	18	AE	D0	000D3	MOVL	R_LEN, RESULT_DIGITS	1785	
		51	04	BC	D0	000D8	MOVL	@PLACES, R1	1787	
		51	1C	AE	D1	000DC	CMPL	RESULT_DIGITS, R1		
			54	15	000E0		BLEQ	14\$		
	44		08	BC	E8	000E2	BLBS	@TRUNC, 13\$	1791	
	35		6146	91	000E6		CMPB	(R1)[RBUF], #53	1800	
			3E	1F	000EA		BLSSU	13\$		
		50	52	D4	000EC		CLRL	CARRY_DONE	1808	
			FF	A1	9E	000EE	MOVAB	-1(R1), CARRY_COUNTER	1809	
			1B	19	000F2		BLSS	10\$	1811	
			6046	96	000F4	7\$:	INCB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	1816	
		39	6046	91	000F7		CMPB	(CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF], #57	1818	
			05	1A	000FB		BGTRU	8\$		
		52	01	D0	000FD		MOVL	#1, CARRY_DONE	1820	
			06	11	00100		BRB	9\$		
	6046		0A	82	00102	8\$:	SUBB2	#10, (CARRY_COUNTER)[RBUF]	1823	
			50	D7	00106		DECL	CARRY_COUNTER	1824	
		1F	52	E8	00108	9\$:	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 13\$	1828	
			50	D5	0010B		TSTL	CARRY_COUNTER		
			E5	18	0010D		BGEQ	7\$		
		18	52	E8	0010F	10\$:	BLBS	CARRY_DONE, 13\$	1830	
		50	FE	A1	9E	00112	MOVAB	-2(R1), R0	1840	
		52	01	CE	00116		MNEGL	#1, COUNTER		
			06	11	00119		BRB	12\$		
	01	A246	6246	90	0011B	11\$:	MOVB	(COUNTER)[RBUF], 1(COUNTER)[RBUF]	1841	
F6		52	50	F3	00121	12\$:	AOBLEQ	R0, COUNTER, 11\$		
		66	31	90	00125		MOVB	#49, (RBUF)	1843	
			58	D6	00128		INCL	REXP	1844	
50			51	C3	0012A	13\$:	SUBL3	R1, RESULT_DIGITS, R0	1851	
	1C	AE	50	C0	0012F		ADDL2	R0, REXP		
		58	51	D0	00132		MOVL	R1, RESULT_DIGITS	1852	
	1C	AE	1C	AE	D5	00136	14\$:	TSTL	RESULT_DIGITS	1860
			2B	12	00139		BNEQ	15\$		
			18	BC	D4	0013B	CLRL	@BSIGN	1863	
			1C	BC	D4	0013E	CLRL	@BEXP	1864	
			30	D0	00141		MOVL	#48, 4(SP)	1865	
	04	AE	04	AE	9F	00145	PUSHAB	4(SP)		
			01	D0	00148		MOVL	#1, 4(SP)		
	04	AE	04	AE	9F	0014C	PUSHAB	4(SP)		
			57	DD	0014F		PUSHL	R7		
00000000G	00		03	FB	00151		CALLS	#3, STR\$COPY_R		
			57	DD	00158		PUSHL	R7	1866	
	08	AE	01	D0	0015A		MOVL	#1, 8(SP)		
			08	AE	9F	0015E	PUSHAB	8(SP)		
			04	A7	DD	00161	PUSHL	4(R7)		
			10	11	00164		BRB	16\$		
	18	BC	59	D0	00166	15\$:	MOVL	A SIGN, @BSIGN	1877	
	1C	BC	58	D0	0016A		MOVL	REXP, @BEXP	1878	
			57	DD	0016E		PUSHL	R7	1879	

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		20	AE	9F	00170		PUSHAB	RESULT DIGITS	
		34	AE	DD	00173		PUSHL	R_DESC#4	
0000V	CF		03	FB	00176	16\$:	CALLS	#3, CHK_STR_TYPE	
		28	AE	9F	0017B		PUSHAB	R_DESC	1891
00000000G	00		01	FB	0017E		CALLS	#T, STR\$FREE1_DX	
				04	00185		RET		1893
				0000	00186	17\$:	.WORD	Save nothing	1664
	50	08	AC	DD	00188		MOVL	8(AP), R0	
	50	04	A0	DD	0018C		MOVL	4(R0), R0	
		F8	A0	9F	00190		PUSHAB	R_DESC	
			01	DD	00193		PUSHL	#T	
			5E	DD	00195		PUSHL	SP	
	7E	04	AC	7D	00197		MOVQ	4(AP), -(SP)	
0000V	CF		03	FB	0019B		CALLS	#3, FREE_STRINGS	
				04	001A0		RET		

; Routine Size: 417 bytes, Routine Base: _STR\$CODE + 0B60

; 1806 1894 1

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```
: 1808      1895 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE STR$DIVIDE (  
: 1809      1896 1      ASIGN,  
: 1810      1897 1      AEXP,  
: 1811      1898 1      ADIGITS,  
: 1812      1899 1      BSIGN,  
: 1813      1900 1      BEXP,  
: 1814      1901 1      BDIGITS,  
: 1815      1902 1      TOT_DIGITS,  
: 1816      1903 1  
: 1817      1904 1      RND_TRUNC,  
: 1818      1905 1      CSIGN,  
: 1819      1906 1      CEXP,  
: 1820      1907 1      CDIGITS ):NOVALUE =
```

```
: Sign of operand A  
: Decimal exponent of operand A  
: Digits of operand A  
: Sign of operand B  
: Decimal exponent of operand B  
: Digits of operand B  
: \Number of digits to the right of the  
: /decimal point to carry out the divide  
: Round/Truncate parameter  
: To contain sign of operand C  
: To contain decimal exponent of operand C  
: To contain digits of operand C
```

```
1822 1908 1 :++
1823 1909 1 :
1824 1910 1 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
1825 1911 1 :
1826 1912 1 : This routine finds the quotient of two decimal strings i.e. C = A / B.
1827 1913 1 : The algorithm implemented here has been provided by KNUTH. It is
1828 1914 1 : his famous Algorithm D (division of non-negative integers (which has
1829 1915 1 : been modified to handle negative integers)) found in Volume 2 of
1830 1916 1 : that extraordinary series (Vol. 2 is entitled Seminumerical Algorithms).
1831 1917 1 : An explanation of the algorithm appears further on in the program.
1832 1918 1 :
1833 1919 1 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
1834 1920 1 :
1835 1921 1 :     STR$DIVIDE (ASIGN.rv.r,AEXP.rl.r,ADIGITS.rnu.dx,
1836 1922 1 :                 BSIGN.rv.r,BEXP.rl.r,BDIGITS.rnu.dx,
1837 1923 1 :                 TOT_DIGITS.rl.r,RND_TRUNC.rv.r,
1838 1924 1 :                 CSIGN.wv.r,CEXP.wl.r,CDIGITS.wnu.dx)
1839 1925 1 :
1840 1926 1 : FORMAL PARAMETERS:
1841 1927 1 :
1842 1928 1 :     ASIGN.rv.r      Sign of operand A (0=positive, 1=negative)
1843 1929 1 :     AEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand A digits
1844 1930 1 :                   to get the absolute value of operand A.
1845 1931 1 :                   Ex: AEXP=1,ADIGITS=123 gives 1230.
1846 1932 1 :     ADIGITS.rnu.dx  Descriptor for the digits of operand A.
1847 1933 1 :     BSIGN.rv.r      Sign of operand B (0=positive, 1=negative)
1848 1934 1 :     BEXP.rl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand B digits
1849 1935 1 :                   to get the absolute value of operand B.
1850 1936 1 :                   Ex: BEXP=-1,BDIGITS=123 gives 12.3
1851 1937 1 :     BDIGITS.rnu.dx  Descriptor for the digits of operand B.
1852 1938 1 :     TOT_DIGITS.rl.r Number of digits to the right of the decimal point
1853 1939 1 :                   to carry out the division
1854 1940 1 :     RND_TRUNC.rv.r  Round/Truncate parameter (0 = truncate, 1 = round)
1855 1941 1 :     CSIGN.wv.r      Sign of operand C (0=positive, 1=negative)
1856 1942 1 :     CEXP.wl.r      Power of 10 by which to multiply the operand C digits
1857 1943 1 :                   to get the absolute value of operand C.
1858 1944 1 :                   Ex: CEXP=0,CDIGITS=123 gives 123.
1859 1945 1 :     CDIGITS.wnu.dx  Descriptor for the digits of operand C.
1860 1946 1 :
1861 1947 1 : IMPLICIT INPUTS:
1862 1948 1 :
1863 1949 1 :     -NONE
1864 1950 1 :
1865 1951 1 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
1866 1952 1 :
1867 1953 1 :     -CSIGN
1868 1954 1 :     -CEXP
1869 1955 1 :     -CDIGITS
1870 1956 1 :
1871 1957 1 : ROUTINE VALUE:
1872 1958 1 :
1873 1959 1 :     -NONE
1874 1960 1 :
1875 1961 1 : COMPLETION CODES
1876 1962 1 :
1877 1963 1 :     -NONE
1878 1964 1 :
```


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: 1879	1965	1	:	MACROS:
: 1880	1966	1	:	
: 1881	1967	1	:	-NONE
: 1882	1968	1	:	
: 1883	1969	1	:	SIDE EFFECTS:
: 1884	1970	1	:	
: 1885	1971	1	:	Signals if storage is exceeded.
: 1886	1972	1	:	
: 1887	1973	1	:	:-

1889	1974	2	BEGIN	
1890	1975	2		
1891	1976	2	MAP	
1892	1977	2	ADIGITS:REF BLOCK [8,BYTE],	
1893	1978	2	BDIGITS:REF BLOCK [8,BYTE],	
1894	1979	2	CDIGITS:REF BLOCK [8,BYTE];	
1895	1980	2		
1896	1981	2	STACKLOCAL	
1897	1982	2		
1898	1983	2	A_LENGTH:WORD,	Number of digits in A string
1899	1984	2	A_ADDR,	Address of A string
1900	1985	2	B_LENGTH:WORD,	Number of digits in B string
1901	1986	2	B_ADDR,	Address of B string
1902	1987	2	C_LENGTH:WORD,	Number of digits in result string
1903	1988	2	START_BUF,	Pointer to 1st byte of allocated memory
1904	1989	2	A_LEN,	Number of digits needed in A to compute result
1905	1990	2	A_CHUNKS,	Number of 15 digit chunks needed in A
1906	1991	2	ABUF,	Pointer to packed decimal chunks of A
1907	1992	2	B_CHUNKS,	Number of 15 digit chunks in B
1908	1993	2	BBUF,	Pointer to packed decimal chunks of B
1909	1994	2	DRBUF,	Pointer to D / pointer to rounding chunk
1910	1995	2	Q_LENGTH,	Number of digit required in the quotient
1911	1996	2	Q_CHUNKS,	Number of 15 digit chunks required in quotient
1912	1997	2	QBUF,	Pointer to 15 digit chunks of the quotient
1913	1998	2	QSTRBUF,	Pointer to string of quotient digits
1914	1999	2	QBBUF,	Pointer to buffer containing q*B
1915	2000	2	STATUS,	Longword for returning status
1916	2001	2	FLAG,	B_CHUNKS = 1 ==> FLAG = 1, FLAG = 0 otherwise
1917	2002	2	TEMP,	Longword to hold intermediate results
1918	2003	2	LEADING_ZEROS,	Number of leading zeros in the quotient string
1919	2004	2	STORAGE: VECTOR[4,BYTE]	INITIAL(%C'0'),
1920	2005	2		Dummy storage area
1921	2006	2	BYTES_VM;	Total bytes of storage allocated


```
1923 2007 2 *****
1924 2008 2
1925 2009 2
1926 2010 2
1927 2011 2
1928 2012 2
1929 2013 2
1930 2014 2
1931 2015 2
1932 2016 2
1933 2017 2
1934 2018 2
1935 2019 2
1936 2020 2
1937 2021 2
1938 2022 2
1939 2023 2
1940 2024 2
1941 2025 2
1942 2026 2
1943 2027 2
1944 2028 2
1945 2029 2
1946 2030 2
1947 2031 2
1948 2032 2
1949 2033 2
1950 2034 2
1951 2035 2
1952 2036 2
1953 2037 2
1954 2038 2
1955 2039 2
1956 2040 2
1957 2041 2
1958 2042 2
1959 2043 2
1960 2044 2
1961 2045 2
1962 2046 2
1963 2047 2
1964 2048 2
1965 2049 2
1966 2050 2
1967 2051 2
1968 2052 2
1969 2053 2
1970 2054 2
1971 2055 2
```

THE ALGORITHM

GIVENS: n = length of the divisor
m = length of dividend - n
radix = 10 (decimal)

STEP 1. Normalize. Set D = FLOOR (radix/(v1+1)) where v1 is the first digit of the divisor which must not be zero. Where U0 U1...Um+n represent the chunks of 15 digits of the dividend and V1 V2...Vn represent the chunks of 15 digits of the divisor. Multiply A by D thus giving the sequence of 15 digit chunks U0 U1 U2...Um+n. (Note the introduction of the new chunk.) Multiply B by d to obtain a sequence of chunks V1 V2...Vn. (Note no new chunk occurs)

STEP 2. Set J = 0. This is the value we will loop on. For this routine we will loop "LOOP" number of times. Steps 2-7 will provide the basis for the division of Uj Uj+1...Uj+n by V1 V2...Vn, to get a single quotient digit - Qj.

STEP 3. Calculate the first digit of the quotient:
If Uj = V1 then set q = radix-1. Otherwise, set q = FLOOR(Uj*radix + Uj+1)/V1). Now test if V2*q > ((Uj*radix + Uj+1 - q*V1)*radix)+Uj+2). If so, then decrease q by 1 and repeat this test. When finish q is either equal to the quotient digit or one greater.

STEP 4. Multiply and subtract. Replace Uj Uj+1...Uj+n by Uj Uj+1...Uj+n - (q * V1 V2...Vn). This step consists of a simple multiplication by a one-place number, combined with a subtraction. The digits Uj Uj+1...Uj+n should be kept positive; if the result of this step is negative, Uj Uj+1...Uj+n should be left as the true value plus radix raised to the n+1, i.e. as the radix complement of the true value, and a "borrow" to the left should be remembered.

STEP 5. Set Q[J] = q. This is a digit of the quotient. If the result of STEP 4 was negative, go to STEP 6; otherwise go to STEP 7.

STEP 6. Decrease Q[J] by 1. Add 0V1 V2...Vn to Uj Uj+1...Uj+n.

STEP 7. Loop on J. If J <= "LOOP" then go back to STEP 3.

```

: 1973      2056  2  !+
: 1974      2057  2  !- Validate input descriptors.
: 1975      2058  2  !-
: 1976      2059  2  STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.ADIGITS, A_LENGTH, A_ADDR);
: 1977      2060  2  IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_NORMAL
: 1978      2061  2  THEN
: 1979      2062  2  LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);          ! Unsuccessful status
: 1980      2063  2
: 1981      2064  2  STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.BDIGITS, B_LENGTH, B_ADDR);
: 1982      2065  2  IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_NORMAL
: 1983      2066  2  THEN
: 1984      2067  2  LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);          ! Unsuccessful status
: 1985      2068  2
: 1986      2069  2  STATUS = LIB$ANALYZE_SDESC (.CDIGITS, C_LENGTH, TEMP);
: 1987      2070  2  IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_NORMAL
: 1988      2071  2  THEN
: 1989      2072  2  LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
: 1990      2073  2  !+
: 1991      2074  2  !- Validate input strings - If SPANC returns a zero value all characters are
: 1992      2075  2  digits. If it returns a non-zero value, then TEMP is the address of the
: 1993      2076  2  first non-digit.
: 1994      2077  2  !-
: 1995      2078  2  TEMP = SPANC (A_LENGTH, .A_ADDR, SPANC_TABLE, MASK);
: 1996      2079  2  IF .TEMP NEQ 0
: 1997      2080  2  THEN
: 1998      2081  2  A_LENGTH = .TEMP - .A_ADDR;
: 1999      2082  2
: 2000      2083  2  TEMP = SPANC (B_LENGTH, .B_ADDR, SPANC_TABLE, MASK);
: 2001      2084  2  IF .TEMP NEQ 0
: 2002      2085  2  THEN
: 2003      2086  2  B_LENGTH = .TEMP - .B_ADDR;
```



```
2005 2087 2  +
2006 2088 2  *** BEGIN THE DIVISION ALGORITHM ***
2007 2089 2  -
2008 2090 2  +
2009 2091 2  Calculate the resultant sign and exponent.
2010 2092 2  -
2011 2093 2  .CSIGN = ..ASIGN XOR ..BSIGN;
2012 2094 2  .CEXP = -..TOT_DIGITS;
2013 2095 2  -
2014 2096 2  +
2015 2097 2  Strip off leading zeros for A and B and compute their length.
2016 2098 2  CH$FIND NOT CH returns a null pointer if the desired match on character
2017 2099 2  is not found. To determine if the pointer is null or not,
2018 2100 2  one must invoke CH$FAIL which returns a value of one if the pointer
2019 2101 2  is null, and a zero if it is not null.
2020 2102 2  -
2021 2103 2  TEMP = CH$FIND NOT CH (.A_LENGTH, .A_ADDR, %C'0');
2022 2104 2  STATUS = CH$FAIL (.TEMP);
2023 2105 2  IF .STATUS EQL 0
2024 2106 2  THEN
2025 2107 2  BEGIN
2026 2108 2  A_LENGTH = .A_LENGTH - (.TEMP - .A_ADDR);
2027 2109 2  A_ADDR = .TEMP;
2028 2110 2  END
2029 2111 2  ELSE
2030 2112 2  .CSIGN = 0;
2031 2113 2
2032 2114 2  TEMP = CH$FIND NOT CH (.B_LENGTH, .B_ADDR, %C'0');
2033 2115 2  STATUS = CH$FAIL (.TEMP);
2034 2116 2  IF .STATUS EQL 1
2035 2117 2  THEN
2036 2118 2  LIB$STOP (STR$ DIVBY_ZER);
2037 2119 2  B_LENGTH = .B_LENGTH - (.TEMP - .B_ADDR);
2038 2120 2  B_ADDR = .TEMP;
2039 2121 2
2040 2122 2  +
2041 2123 2  Calculate maximum number of result digits required
2042 2124 2  +
2043 2125 2  Q_LENGTH = (.A_LENGTH + ..AEXP) - (.B_LENGTH + ..BEXP)
2044 2126 2  + ..TOT_DIGITS + ..RND_TRUNC;
2045 2127 2
2046 2128 2  IF .Q_LENGTH LSS 0
2047 2129 2  THEN
2048 2130 2  +
2049 2131 2  Special case for zero quotient
2050 2132 2  -
2051 2133 2  BEGIN
2052 2134 2  LEADING_ZEROS = 0;
2053 2135 2  BYTES_VM = MAXU(.C_LENGTH, 1);
2054 2136 2  STATUS = LIB$GET_VM (BYTES_VM, START_BUF);
2055 2137 2  QSTRBUF = STORAGE;
2056 2138 2  END
2057 2139 2  ELSE
2058 2140 2  BEGIN
2059 2141 2  +
2060 2142 2  Determine the number of digits required in A to obtain the proper number
2061 2143 2
```



```
2062 2144 3 | of digits in the result
2063 2145 3 |
2064 2146 3 |     A_LEN = .B_LENGTH + .Q_LENGTH;
2065 2147 3 |
2066 2148 3 | + Determine the number of 15 digit CHUNKS needed to hold B, the required
2067 2149 3 | digits of A and the result digits
2068 2150 3 |
2069 2151 3 |     A_CHUNKS = (.A_LEN + 14)/15;
2070 2152 3 |     B_CHUNKS = (.B_LENGTH + 14)/15;
2071 2153 3 |     Q_CHUNKS = (.Q_LENGTH + 29)/15;
2072 2154 3 |
2073 2155 3 | + For the algorithm we must have A_CHUNKS >= B_CHUNKS + Q_CHUNKS.
2074 2156 3 |
2075 2157 3 |     A_CHUNKS = MAXU(.A_CHUNKS, .B_CHUNKS + .Q_CHUNKS);
2076 2158 3 |
2077 2159 3 | + Determine total storage needed as the maximum of {the storage needed for
2078 2160 3 | the computation of the quotient in packed decimal, the storage needed to
2079 2161 3 | convert the quotient to a string, the length of the result string}
2080 2162 3 |
2081 2163 3 |     BYTES_VM = 8*(.B_CHUNKS*2 + .A_CHUNKS + 3); | # of bytes to perform
2082 2164 3 |                                                    | division algorithm in
2083 2165 3 |                                                    | packed decimal.
2084 2166 3 |     TEMP = (.Q_CHUNKS + 1) * 15; | # of bytes needed to hold
2085 2167 3 |                                                    | quotient string
2086 2168 3 |     BYTES_VM = MAXU (.BYTES_VM, .TEMP + .C_LENGTH);
2087 2169 3 |                                                    | Need .TEMP+.C_LENGTH
2088 2170 3 |                                                    | here to ensure string
2089 2171 3 |                                                    | is long enough for case of
2090 2172 3 |                                                    | zero padding of fixed
2091 2173 3 |                                                    | length strings.
2092 2174 3 |
2093 2175 3 | + Allocate working storage and set up pointers into it.
2094 2176 3 |
2095 2177 3 |     STATUS = LIB$GET_VM (BYTES_VM, START_BUF);
2096 2178 3 |     DRBUF = .START_BUF;
2097 2179 3 |     QBUF = .DRBUF;
2098 2180 3 |     ABUF = .QBUF + 8;
2099 2181 3 |     BBUF = .ABUF + (.A_CHUNKS + 1)*8;
2100 2182 3 |     QBBUF = .BBUF + .B_CHUNKS*8;
2101 2183 3 |     QSTRBUF = .START_BUF + .BYTES_VM - .Q_CHUNKS*15;
2102 2184 3 |
2103 2185 3 | + Convert A and B strings to packed decimal.
2104 2186 3 |
2105 2187 3 |     LIB$SCVT_STR_PACK R9 (.A_ADDR, .A_LENGTH, .A_CHUNKS, .ABUF + 8);
2106 2188 3 |     MOVP (%REF(15), ZERO, .ABUF);
2107 2189 3 |     LIB$SCVT_STR_PACK_R9 (.B_ADDR, .B_LENGTH, .B_CHUNKS, .BBUF);
```



```
: 2109      2190      3      +
: 2110      2191      3      | Step 1 - Normalize A and B. NOTE: If B_CHUNKS = 1 this step is not necessary
: 2111      2192      3      | and the computation of q can be simplified. A flag is used to indicate the
: 2112      2193      3      | proper method of evaluating q. FLAG = 1 if .B_CHUNKS = 1 and 0 otherwise.
: 2113      2194      3      |
: 2114      2195      3      |
: 2115      2196      3      |
: 2116      2197      4      |
: 2117      2198      4      |
: 2118      2199      4      |
: 2119      2200      4      |
: 2120      2201      4      |
: 2121      2202      5      |
: 2122      2203      5      |
: 2123      2204      5      |
: 2124      2205      5      |
: 2125      2206      5      |
: 2126      2207      5      |
: 2127      2208      4      |
: 2128      2209      4      |
: 2129      2210      4      |
: 2130      2211      3      |
: 2131      2212      3      |

      IF .B_CHUNKS NEQ 1
      THEN
      BEGIN
      FLAG = 0;
      STATUS = LIB$$CALC_D_R7 (.BBUF, .DRBUF);
      IF .STATUS NEQ 1      ! STATUS = 1 <==> D = 1
      THEN
      BEGIN
      LIB$$MUL_PACK_R10 (.DRBUF, .ABUF + 8, .A_CHUNKS,
      .A_CHUNKS + 1, .ABUF + 8);
      LIB$$MUL_PACK_R10 (.DRBUF, .BBUF, .B_CHUNKS,
      .B_CHUNKS, .BBUF);
      END
      ELSE
      MOVP (%REF(15), ZERO, .ABUF);
      END
      ELSE
      FLAG = 1;
```

```
2133 2213 3 !+
2134 2214 3 !- Ready to start the actual divide algorithm.
2135 2215 3 !-
2136 2216 3 INCR J FROM 0 TO (.Q_CHUNKS*8 - 8) BY 8 DO
2137 2217 4 BEGIN
2138 2218 4 !+
2139 2219 4 !- Step 3 - Calculate digit of quotient.
2140 2220 4 !-
2141 2221 4 STATUS = LIB$$CALC_Q_R9 (.BBUF, .ABUF + .J, .FLAG, .QBUF + .J);
2142 2222 4 IF .STATUS NEQ 1
2143 2223 4 THEN
2144 2224 4 LIB$STOP (LIB$_INVARG);
2145 2225 4 !+
2146 2226 4 !- Step 4 - Multiply and subtract. Replace the digits of ABUF by ABUF - Q*BBUF
2147 2227 4 !-
2148 2228 4 LIB$$MUL_PACK_R10 (.QBUF + .J, .BBUF, .B_CHUNKS,
2149 2229 4 .B_CHUNKS+1, .QBBUF + 8);
2150 2230 4 STATUS = LIB$$SUB_PACK_R8 (.B_CHUNKS, .ABUF + .J, .QBBUF);
2151 2231 4 !+
2152 2232 4 !- Step 6 - Adjust q if the result of step 4 was negative
2153 2233 4 !-
2154 2234 4 IF .STATUS EQL 1 ! If remainder is negative
2155 2235 4 THEN
2156 2236 4 LIB$$ADJUST_Q_R9 (.B_CHUNKS, .ABUF + .J + 8, .BBUF, .QBUF + .J);
2157 2237 3 END;
2158 2238 3 !+
2159 2239 3 !- Check if rounding is required and round result if necessary
2160 2240 3 !-
2161 2241 3 IF ..RND_TRUNC EQL 1
2162 2242 3 THEN
2163 2243 4 BEGIN
2164 2244 4 TEMP = (.Q_CHUNKS-1)*15 - .Q_LENGTH;
2165 2245 4 Q_LENGTH = .Q_LENGTH - 1;
2166 2246 4 DRBUF = .QBUF + (.Q_CHUNKS - 1)*8;
2167 2247 4 LIB$ROUND_R7 (.DRBUF, .TEMP);
2168 2248 3 END;
2169 2249 3 !+
2170 2250 3 !- Check if 1st chunk of the quotient is zero. If it is, A < B, the number of
2171 2251 3 leading zeros is 15. Otherwise, see if its less than 10. if it is, then
2172 2252 3 the number of leading zeros is 14 and the number of digits in the quotient
2173 2253 3 should be increased by 1. Otherwise, the number of leading zeros is 13 and
2174 2254 3 the number of digits in the quotient should be increased by 2.
2175 2255 3 !-
2176 2256 3 STATUS = CMPP (%REF(15), .QBUF, %REF(15), ZERO);
2177 2257 3 IF .STATUS EQL 0
2178 2258 3 THEN
2179 2259 3 LEADING_ZEROS = 15
2180 2260 3 ELSE
2181 2261 4 BEGIN
2182 2262 4 STATUS = CMPP (%REF(15), .QBUF, %REF(15), TEN);
2183 2263 4 IF .STATUS LSS 0
2184 2264 4 THEN
2185 2265 5 BEGIN
2186 2266 5 Q_LENGTH = .Q_LENGTH + 1;
2187 2267 5 LEADING_ZEROS = 14;
2188 2268 5 END
2189 2269 4 ELSE
```



```
2190      2270      5      BEGIN
2191      2271      5      Q_LENGTH = .Q_LENGTH + 2;
2192      2272      5      LEADING_ZEROS = 13;
2193      2273      5      END;
2194      2274      5      END;
2195      2275      5
2196      2276      5      +
2197      2277      5      - Convert the packed number back into its original numeric form.
2198      2278      5
2199      2279      5      LIB$$CVT_PACK_STR_R8 (.QBUF, .Q_CHUNKS, .QSTRBUF);
2200      2280      5
2201      2281      5      END;
2202      2282      5      +
2203      2283      5      - Check descriptor class to see if the string needs to be padded with leading
2204      2284      5      zeros before copying the quotient string to the result string.
2205      2285      5
2206      2286      5      IF (.CDIGITS[DSC$B_CLASS] NEQ DSC$K_CLASS_D) AND
2207      2287      5      (.CDIGITS[DSC$B_CLASS] NEQ DSC$K_CLASS_VS) AND
2208      2288      5      (.C_LENGTH GTR .Q_LENGTH)
2209      2289      5      THEN
2210      2290      5      BEGIN
2211      2291      5      TEMP = .C_LENGTH - .Q_LENGTH - .LEADING_ZEROS;
2212      2292      5      Q_LENGTH = .C_LENGTH;
2213      2293      5      QSTRBUF = .QSTRBUF - .TEMP;
2214      2294      5      IF .TEMP GEQ 0
2215      2295      5      THEN
2216      2296      5      CH$FILL (%C'0', .TEMP, .QSTRBUF);
2217      2297      5      END
2218      2298      5      ELSE
2219      2299      5      QSTRBUF = .QSTRBUF + .LEADING_ZEROS;
2220      2300      5
2221      2301      5      +
2222      2302      5      - Check the type of descriptor our resultant descriptor is.
2223      2303      5
2224      2304      5      QSTRBUF = .QSTRBUF + .LEADING_ZEROS;
2225      2305      5      CHK_STR_TYPE (QSTRBUF, Q_LENGTH, .CDIGITS);
2226      2306      5
2227      2307      5      +
2228      2308      5      - Copy quotient string to result string and deallocate virtual memory.
2229      2309      5
2230      2310      5      IF .Q_LENGTH LEQ 0
2231      2311      5      THEN
2232      2312      5      STATUS = LIB$SCOPY_R_DX (%REF(1), %REF (%ASCII'0'), .CDIGITS)
2233      2313      5      ELSE
2234      2314      5      STATUS = LIB$SCOPY_R_DX (Q_LENGTH, .QSTRBUF, .CDIGITS);
2235      2315      5      STATUS = LIB$FREE_VM (BYTES_VM, START_BUF);
2236      2316      5
2237      2317      5
2238      2318      1 END;
```

```
OFFC 00000
5E      94      AE      9E      00002
```

```
.ENTRY STR$DIVIDE, Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,- : 1895
R10,R11
MOVAB -108(SP), SP :
```

	14	AE		30	DO	00006	MOVL	#48, STORAGE	1974
			64	AE	9F	0000A	PUSHAB	A_ADDR	2059
			6E	AE	9F	0000D	PUSHAB	A_LENGTH	
			0C	AC	DD	00010	PUSHL	ADIGITS	
	00000000G	00		03	FB	00013	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
	24	AE		50	DO	0001A	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
		01	24	AE	D1	0001E	CMPL	STATUS, #1	2060
				0D	13	00022	BEQL	1\$	
	00000000G	00	00000000G	8F	DD	00024	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	2062
				01	FB	0002A	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
			5C	AE	9F	00031	PUSHAB	B_ADDR	2064
			66	AE	9F	00034	PUSHAB	B_LENGTH	
			18	AC	DD	00037	PUSHL	BDIGITS	
	00000000G	00		03	FB	0003A	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
	24	AE		50	DO	00041	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
		01	24	AE	D1	00045	CMPL	STATUS, #1	2065
				0D	13	00049	BEQL	2\$	
	00000000G	00	00000000G	8F	DD	0004B	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	2067
				01	FB	00051	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
			1C	AE	9F	00058	PUSHAB	TEMP	2069
			5E	AE	9F	0005B	PUSHAB	C_LENGTH	
			2C	AC	DD	0005E	PUSHL	CDIGITS	
	00000000G	00		03	FB	00061	CALLS	#3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC	
	24	AE		50	DO	00068	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
		01	24	AE	D1	0006C	CMPL	STATUS, #1	2070
				0D	13	00070	BEQL	3\$	
	00000000G	00	00000000G	8F	DD	00072	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	2072
				01	FB	00078	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
F385	CF	F288	CF	64	BE	6A	AE	2B 0007F 3\$: SPANC	2078
							02	12 0008A	
							51	D4 0008C	
			1C	AE			51	DO 0008E 4\$: MOVL	
							07	13 00092	
							AE	A3 00094	
F369	CF	6A	AE	1C	AE	64	AE	A3 00094	2079
		F26C	CF	5C	BE	62	AE	2B 0009B 5\$: SPANC	2081
							02	12 000A6	2083
							51	D4 000A8	
			1C	AE			51	DO 000AA 6\$: MOVL	
							07	13 000AE	
							AE	A3 000B0	
		62	AE	1C	AE	5C	AE	A3 000B0	2084
		24	BC	04	BC	10	BC	CD 000B7 7\$: XORL3	2086
							BC	DO 000BE	2094
							53	CE 000C2	2095
		64	BE	28	BC		53	CE 000C2	
				6A	AE		30	3B 000C6	2104
							02	12 000CC	
							51	D4 000CE	
			1C	AE			51	DO 000D0 8\$: MOVL	
							50	D4 000D4	
							51	D5 000D6	
							02	12 000D8	
							50	D6 000DA	
			24	AE			50	DO 000DC 9\$: MOVL	
							0F	12 000E0	
		50		64	AE		51	C3 000E2	2106
				6A	AE		50	A0 000E7	2109
				64	AE		51	DO 000EB	
							03	11 000EF	2110
									2106

MOVL #48, STORAGE
PUSHAB A_ADDR
PUSHAB A_LENGTH
PUSHL ADIGITS
CALLS #3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC
MOVL R0, STATUS
CMPL STATUS, #1
BEQL 1\$
PUSHL #LIB\$ INVARG
CALLS #1, LIB\$STOP
PUSHAB B_ADDR
PUSHAB B_LENGTH
PUSHL BDIGITS
CALLS #3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC
MOVL R0, STATUS
CMPL STATUS, #1
BEQL 2\$
PUSHL #LIB\$ INVARG
CALLS #1, LIB\$STOP
PUSHAB TEMP
PUSHAB C_LENGTH
PUSHL CDIGITS
CALLS #3, LIB\$ANALYZE_SDESC
MOVL R0, STATUS
CMPL STATUS, #1
BEQL 3\$
PUSHL #LIB\$ INVARG
CALLS #1, LIB\$STOP
SPANC A_LENGTH, @A_ADDR, SPANC_TABLE, MASK
BNEQ 4\$
CLRL R1
MOVL R1, TEMP
BEQL 5\$
SUBW3 A_ADDR, TEMP, A_LENGTH
SPANC B_LENGTH, @B_ADDR, SPANC_TABLE, MASK
BNEQ 6\$
CLRL R1
MOVL R1, TEMP
BEQL 7\$
SUBW3 B_ADDR, TEMP, B_LENGTH
XORL3 @BSIGN, @ASIGN, @CSIGN
MOVL @TOT DIGITS, R3
MNEGL R3, @CEXP
SKPC #48, A_LENGTH, @A_ADDR
BNEQ 8\$
CLRL R1
MOVL R1, TEMP
CLRL R0
TSTL R1
BNEQ 9\$
INCL R0
MOVL R0, STATUS
BNEQ 10\$
SUBL3 R1, A_ADDR, R0
ADDW2 R0, A_LENGTH
MOVL R1, A_ADDR
BRB 11\$

5C	BE	62	AE	24	BC	D4	000F1	10\$:	CLRL	@CSIGN	2113
					30	3B	000F4	11\$:	SKPC	#48, B_LENGTH, @B_ADDR	2115
					02	12	000FA		BNEQ	12\$	
		1C	AE		51	D4	000FC		CLRL	R1	
		52		1C	51	D0	000FE	12\$:	MOVL	R1, TEMP	
					AE	D0	00102		MOVL	TEMP, R2	2116
					50	D4	00106		CLRL	R0	
					52	D5	00108		TSTL	R2	
					02	12	0010A		BNEQ	13\$	
		24	AE		50	D6	0010C		INCL	R0	
		01		24	50	D0	0010E	13\$:	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
					AE	D1	00112		CMPL	STATUS, #1	2117
					0D	12	00116		BNEQ	14\$	
					8F	DD	00118		PUSHL	#STR\$ DIVBY ZER	2119
	00000000G	00			01	FB	0011E		CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
50	5C	AE			52	C3	00125	14\$:	SUBL3	R2, B_ADDR, R0	2120
	62	AE			50	A0	0012A		ADDW2	R0, B_LENGTH	
	5C	AE			52	D0	0012E		MOVL	R2, B_ADDR	2121
		50		6A	AE	3C	00132		MOVZWL	A_LENGTH, R0	2126
		50		08	BC	C0	00136		ADDL2	@AEXP, R0	
		51		62	AE	3C	0013A		MOVZWL	B_LENGTH, R1	
		51		14	BC	C0	0013E		ADDL2	@BEXP, R1	
		50			51	C2	00142		SUBL2	R1, R0	
		50			53	C0	00145		ADDL2	R3, R0	2127
38	AE			20	BC	C1	00148		ADDL3	@RND TRUNC, R0, Q_LENGTH	
		08	AE	5A	AE	3C	0014E		MOVZWL	C_LENGTH, 8(SP)	2136
				38	AE	D5	00153		TSTL	Q_LENGTH	2129
				29	18	00156		BGEQ	16\$		
				18	AE	D4	00158		CLRL	LEADING ZEROS	2135
		50		08	AE	D0	0015B		MOVL	8(SP), R0	2136
					03	12	0015F		BNEQ	15\$	
		50			01	D0	00161		MOVL	#1, R0	
	10	AE			50	D0	00164	15\$:	MOVL	R0, BYTES_VM	
				54	AE	9F	00168		PUSHAB	START_BUF	2137
				14	AE	9F	0016B		PUSHAB	BYTES_VM	
	00000000G	00			02	FB	0016E		CALLS	#2, LIB\$GET_VM	
	24	AE			50	D0	00175		MOVL	R0, STATUS	
	2C	AE		14	AE	9E	00179		MOVAB	STORAGE, QSTRBUF	2138
		50			026F	31	0017E		BRW	29\$	2129
		50		62	AE	3C	00181	16\$:	MOVZWL	B_LENGTH, R0	2146
		50		38	BE40	9E	00185		MOVAB	@Q_LENGTH[R0], A_LEN	
		50			0E	C1	0018B		ADDL3	#14, A_LEN, R0	2151
4C	50	AE			0F	C7	00190		DIVL3	#15, R0, A_CHUNKS	
				62	AE	3C	00195		MOVZWL	B_LENGTH, R0	2152
					0E	C0	00199		ADDL2	#T4, R0	
44	AE				0F	C7	0019C		DIVL3	#15, R0, B_CHUNKS	
	50				1D	C1	001A1		ADDL3	#29, Q_LENGTH, R0	2153
34	AE	38	AE		0F	C7	001A6		DIVL3	#15, R0, Q_CHUNKS	
	58	44	AE	34	AE	C1	001AB		ADDL3	Q_CHUNKS, B_CHUNKS, R8	2157
			50	4C	AE	D0	001B1		MOVL	A_CHUNKS, R0	
			58		50	D1	001B5		CMPL	R0, R8	
					03	1E	001B8		BGEQU	17\$	
			50		58	D0	001BA		MOVL	R8, R0	
		4C	AE		50	D0	001BD	17\$:	MOVL	R0, A_CHUNKS	
			51	44	AE	D0	001C1		MOVL	B_CHUNKS, R1	2163
			50	4C	BE41	3E	001C5		MOVAB	@A_CHUNKS[R1], R0	
10	AE		50		03	78	001CA		ASHL	#3, R0, BYTES_VM	

57	10	AE	18	C0	001CF	ADDL2	#24, BYTES VM	2166
	34	AE	0F	C5	001D3	MULL3	#15, Q_CHUNKS, R7	
51	1C	AE	0F	A7	9E 001D8	MOVAB	15(R7), TEMP	2168
	1C	AE	08	C1	001DD	ADDL3	8(SP), TEMP, R1	
	50	AE	10	D0	001E3	MOVL	BYTES VM, R0	
	51	AE	50	D1	001E7	CMPL	R0, RT	
			03	1E	001EA	BGEQU	18\$	
	10	AE	51	D0	001EC	MOVL	R1, R0	
			50	D0	001EF	MOVL	R0, BYTES VM	
			54	AE	9F 001F3	PUSHAB	START_BUF	2177
			14	AE	9F 001F6	PUSHAB	BYTES VM	
	00000000G	00	02	FB	001F9	CALLS	#2, LIB\$GET_VM	
	24	AE	50	D0	00200	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
	3C	AE	54	AE	D0 00204	MOVL	START_BUF, DRBUF	2178
48	AE	AE	3C	AE	D0 00209	MOVL	DRBUF, QBUF	2179
	30	AE	08	C1	0020E	ADDL3	#8, QBUF, ABUF	2180
		5B	48	AE	D0 00214	MOVL	ABUF, R11	2181
		50	4C	AE	D0 00218	MOVL	A_CHUNKS, R0	
	40	AE	08	AB40	7E 0021C	MOVAQ	8(R11)[R0], BBUF	
		50	44	AE	D0 00222	MOVL	B_CHUNKS, R0	2182
	28	AE	40	BE40	7E 00226	MOVAQ	8BBUF[R0], QBBUF	
2C	50	AE	10	AE	C1 0022C	ADDL3	BYTES VM, START_BUF, R0	2183
	AE	AE	57	C3	00232	SUBL3	R7, R0, QSTRBUF	
		59	08	AB	9E 00237	MOVAB	8(R11), R9	2187
		58	4C	AE	D0 0023B	MOVL	A_CHUNKS, R8	
		57	6A	AE	3C 0023F	MOVZWL	A_LENGTH, R7	
		56	64	AE	D0 00243	MOVL	A_ADDR, R6	
			00	16	00247	JSB	LIB\$\$CVT_STR_PACK_R9	
6B	F0AD	CF	0F	34	0024D	MOVP	#15, ZERO, (R11)	2188
		59	40	AE	D0 00253	MOVL	BBUF, R9	2189
		58	44	AE	D0 00257	MOVL	B_CHUNKS, R8	
		57	62	AE	3C 0025B	MOVZWL	B_LENGTH, R7	
		56	5C	AE	D0 0025F	MOVL	B_ADDR, R6	
			00	16	00263	JSB	LIB\$\$CVT_STR_PACK_R9	
		01	44	AE	D1 00269	CMPL	B_CHUNKS, #1	2195
			59	13	0026D	BEQL	20\$	
			20	AE	D4 0026F	CLRL	FLAG	2198
		57	3C	AE	D0 00272	MOVL	DRBUF, R7	2199
		56	40	AE	D0 00276	MOVL	BBUF, R6	
			00	16	0027A	JSB	LIB\$\$CALC_D_R7	
	24	AE	50	D0	00280	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
		01	24	AE	D1 00284	CMPL	STATUS, #1	2200
			36	13	00288	BEQL	19\$	
		5A	08	AB	9E 0028A	MOVAB	8(R11), R10	2204
50	4C	AE	01	C1	0028E	ADDL3	#1, A_CHUNKS, R0	
		59	60	9E	00293	MOVAB	(R0), R9	
		57	08	AB	9E 00296	MOVAB	8(R11), R7	2203
		58	4C	AE	D0 0029A	MOVL	A_CHUNKS, R8	
		56	3C	AE	D0 0029E	MOVL	DRBUF, R6	
			00	16	002A2	JSB	LIB\$\$MUL_PACK_R10	
		5A	40	AE	D0 002A8	MOVL	BBUF, R10	2205
		59	44	AE	D0 002AC	MOVL	B_CHUNKS, R9	
		57	40	AE	7D 002B0	MOVQ	BBUF, R7	
		56	3C	AE	D0 002B4	MOVL	DRBUF, R6	
			00	16	002B8	JSB	LIB\$\$MUL_PACK_R10	
			0C	11	002BE	BRB	21\$	2200
6B	F03A	CF	0F	34	002C0	MOVP	#15, ZERO, (R11)	2209

				04	11	002C6	BRB	21\$	2195
				01	D0	002C8	MOVL	#1, FLAG	2212
04	AE	20	AE	03	78	002CC	ASHL	#3, Q_CHUNKS, 4(SP)	2216
		34	AE	08	C2	002D2	SUBL2	#8, 4(SP)	
	5A	04	AE	08	C1	002D6	ADDL3	#8, QBBUF, R10	2229
OC	AE	28	AE	01	C1	002DB	ADDL3	#1, B_CHUNKS, 12(SP)	
		44	AE	08	CE	002E1	MNEGL	#8, J	
			6E	0081	31	002E4	BRW	24\$	
			50	AE	D0	002E7	MOVL	QBUF, R0	2221
	59		50	6E	C1	002EB	ADDL3	J, R0, R9	
	57		5B	6E	C1	002EF	ADDL3	J, R11, R7	
			58	AE	D0	002F3	MOVL	FLAG, R8	
			56	AE	D0	002F7	MOVL	BBUF, R6	
				00	16	002FB	JSB	LIB\$\$CALC Q_R9	
		24	AE	50	D0	00301	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
			01	AE	D1	00305	CMPL	STATUS, #1	2222
				0D	13	00309	BEQL	23\$	
				8F	DD	0030B	PUSHL	#LIB\$ INVARG	2224
		00000000G	00	01	FB	00311	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP	
			50	AE	D0	00318	MOVL	QBUF, R0	2228
56			50	6E	C1	0031C	ADDL3	J, R0, R6	
			59	AE	D0	00320	MOVL	12(SP), R9	
			57	AE	7D	00324	MOVQ	BBUF, R7	
				00	16	00328	JSB	LIB\$\$MUL PACK_R10	
57			5B	6E	C1	0032E	ADDL3	J, R11, R7	2230
			58	AE	D0	00332	MOVL	QBBUF, R8	
			56	AE	D0	00336	MOVL	B_CHUNKS, R6	
				00	16	0033A	JSB	LIB\$\$SUB PACK_R8	
		24	AE	50	D0	00340	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
			01	AE	D1	00344	CMPL	STATUS, #1	2234
				1E	12	00348	BNEQ	24\$	
			50	AE	D0	0034A	MOVL	QBUF, R0	2236
	59		50	6E	C1	0034E	ADDL3	J, R0, R9	
	50		6E	08	C1	00352	ADDL3	#8, J, R0	
	57		5B	50	C1	00356	ADDL3	R0, R11, R7	
			56	AE	D0	0035A	MOVL	BBUF, R8	
				44	AE	D0	MOVL	B_CHUNKS, R6	
				00	16	00362	JSB	LIB\$\$ADJUST Q_R9	
FF78			08	AE	F1	00368	ACBL	4(SP), #8, J, -22\$	2216
	6E		01	BC	D1	0036F	CMPL	@RND_TRUNC, #1	2241
				2C	12	00373	BNEQ	25\$	
	57	34	AE	0F	C5	00375	MULL3	#15, Q_CHUNKS, R7	2244
			57	AE	C2	0037A	SUBL2	Q_LENGTH, R7	
		1C	AE	F1	A7	9E	MOVAB	-T5(R7), TEMP	
				38	AE	D7	DECL	Q_LENGTH	2245
	50	34	AE	03	78	00386	ASHL	#3, Q_CHUNKS, R0	2246
			50	AE	C0	0038B	ADDL2	QBUF, -R0	
		3C	AE	70	7E	0038F	MOVAQ	-(R0), DRBUF	
			57	AE	D0	00393	MOVL	TEMP, R7	2247
			56	AE	D0	00397	MOVL	DRBUF, R6	
				00	16	0039B	JSB	LIB\$\$ROUND R7	
	EF57	CF	30	BE	0F	35	CMPP3	#15, @QBUF, ZERO	2256
				54	DC	003A8	MOVPSL	R4	
54				02	EF	003AA	EXTZV	#2, #2, R4, R4	
	24	54		54	C3	003AF	SUBL3	R4, #1, STATUS	
				06	12	003B4	BNEQ	26\$	2257
			18	AE	0F	D0	MOVL	#15, LEADING_ZEROS	2259

54	EF44	CF	30	BE	26	11	003BA	26\$:	BRB	28\$:	2262
					0F	35	003BC		CMPP3	#15, @QBUF, TEN	:	
					54	DC	003C3		MOVPSL	R4	:	
					02	EF	003C5		EXTZV	#2, #2, R4, R4	:	
					54	C3	003CA		SUBL3	R4, #1, STATUS	:	
					09	18	003CF		BGEQ	27\$:	2263
					AE	D6	003D1		INCL	Q_LENGTH	:	2266
					0E	D0	003D4		MOVL	#14, LEADING_ZEROS	:	2267
					08	11	003D8		BRB	28\$:	2263
					02	C0	003DA	27\$:	ADDL2	#2, Q_LENGTH	:	2271
					0D	D0	003DE		MOVL	#13, LEADING_ZEROS	:	2272
					AE	D0	003E2	28\$:	MOVL	QSTRBUF, R8	:	2279
					AE	7D	003E6		MOVQ	QBUF, R6	:	
					00	16	003EA		JSB	LIB\$SCVT_PACK_STR_R8	:	
					03	C1	003F0	29\$:	ADDL3	#3, CDIGITS, R0	:	2286
					60	91	003F5		CMPB	(R0), #2	:	
					36	13	003F8		BEQL	30\$:	
					03	C1	003FA		ADDL3	#3, CDIGITS, R0	:	2287
					60	91	003FF		CMPB	(R0), #11	:	
					2C	13	00402		BEQL	30\$:	
					AE	D1	00404		CMPL	8(SP), Q_LENGTH	:	2288
					25	15	00409		BLEQ	30\$:	
					AE	C3	0040B		SUBL3	Q_LENGTH, 8(SP), R0	:	2291
					AE	C3	00411		SUBL3	LEADING_ZEROS, R0, TEMP	:	
					AE	D0	00417		MOVL	8(SP), Q_LENGTH	:	2292
					AE	C2	0041C		SUBL2	TEMP, QSTRBUF	:	2293
					AE	D5	00421		TSTL	TEMP	:	2294
					0F	19	00424		BLSS	31\$:	
					00	2C	00426		MOVC5	#0, (SP), #48, TEMP, @QSTRBUF	:	2296
					BE		0042C				:	
					05	11	0042E		BRB	31\$:	2286
					AE	C0	00430	30\$:	ADDL2	LEADING_ZEROS, QSTRBUF	:	2299
					AE	D5	00435	31\$:	TSTL	Q_LENGTH	:	2312
					13	14	00438		BGTR	32\$:	
					AC	DD	0043A		PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	2314
					30	D0	0043D		MOVL	#48, 16(SP)	:	
					AE	9F	00441		PUSHAB	16(SP)	:	
					01	D0	00444		MOVL	#1, 16(SP)	:	
					AE	9F	00448		PUSHAB	16(SP)	:	
					09	11	0044B		BRB	33\$:	
					AC	DD	0044D	32\$:	PUSHL	CDIGITS	:	2316
					AE	DD	00450		PUSHL	QSTRBUF	:	
					AE	9F	00453		PUSHAB	Q_LENGTH	:	
					03	FB	00456	33\$:	CALLS	#3, LIB\$SCOPY_R_DX	:	
					50	D0	0045D		MOVL	R0, STATUS	:	
					AE	9F	00461		PUSHAB	START_BUF	:	2317
					AE	9F	00464		PUSHAB	BYTES_VM	:	
					02	FB	00467		CALLS	#2, LIB\$FREE_VM	:	
					50	D0	0046E		MOVL	R0, STATUS	:	
					04	00	00472		RET		:	2318

; Routine Size: 1139 bytes, Routine Base: _STR\$CODE + 0D01

; 2239 2319 1 ROUTINE CHK_STR_TYPE (SRC_BUF, SRC_LEN, DST_DESC): NOVALUE =
; 2240 2320 1
; 2241 2321 1


```
2242 2322 1 |++
2243 2323 1 |
2244 2324 1 |FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
2245 2325 1 |
2246 2326 1 |    This routine checks the destination string type and copies
2247 2327 1 |    the appropriate number of digits from the source buffer
2248 2328 1 |    into it as dictated by the rules of the destination string.
2249 2329 1 |
2250 2330 1 |CALLING SEQUENCE:
2251 2331 1 |
2252 2332 1 |    CHK_STR_TYPE (src_buf.rnu.r,src_len.rl.r,dst_desc.wnu.dx)
2253 2333 1 |
2254 2334 1 |FORMAL PARAMETERS:
2255 2335 1 |    SRC_BUF.rnu.r          Addr of the source buffer which contains
2256 2336 1 |                           the digits of the result.
2257 2337 1 |    SRC_LEN.rl.r           Length of the source string
2258 2338 1 |    DST_DESC.wnu.dx        Addr of the destination string (where to store
2259 2339 1 |                           the resultant string).
2260 2340 1 |
2261 2341 1 |IMPLICIT INPUTS:
2262 2342 1 |
2263 2343 1 |    -NONE
2264 2344 1 |
2265 2345 1 |IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
2266 2346 1 |
2267 2347 1 |    DST_DESC               Store the resultant string in DST_DESC
2268 2348 1 |
2269 2349 1 |ROUTINE VALUE:
2270 2350 1 |
2271 2351 1 |    -NONE
2272 2352 1 |
2273 2353 1 |COMPLETION CODES:
2274 2354 1 |
2275 2355 1 |    -NONE
2276 2356 1 |
2277 2357 1 |MACROS:
2278 2358 1 |
2279 2359 1 |    -NONE
2280 2360 1 |
2281 2361 1 |SIDE EFFECTS:
2282 2362 1 |
2283 2363 1 |    -NONE
2284 2364 1 |-
```

```
2286 2365 2 BEGIN
2287 2366 2
2288 2367 2 MAP
2289 2368 2 DST_DESC:REF BLOCK [8,BYTE];
2290 2369 2
2291 2370 2 LOCAL
2292 2371 2 TMP_BUF:REF VECTOR[65535,BYTE],
2293 2372 2 RESULT_DIGITS,
2294 2373 2 RLEN;
2295 2374 2
2296 2375 2 TMP_BUF = .SRC_BUF;
2297 2376 2 RESULT_DIGITS = ..SRC_LEN;
2298 2377 2
2299 2378 2 !+
2300 2379 2 Check the class of strings we are dealing with. For
2301 2380 2 dynamic and varying strings, return the calculated length;
2302 2381 2 for all other classes of strings, return the number of
2303 2382 2 characters specified in the destination descriptor.
2304 2383 2
2305 2384 2 IF (.DST_DESC[DSC$B_CLASS] EQL DSC$K_CLASS_D) OR
2306 2385 2 (.DST_DESC[DSC$B_CLASS] EQL DSC$K_CLASS_VS)
2307 2386 2 THEN
2308 2387 2 BEGIN
2309 2388 2 IF .DST_DESC[DSC$B_CLASS] EQL DSC$K_CLASS_VS ! Varying string only
2310 2389 2 THEN
2311 2390 2 BEGIN
2312 2391 2 RLEN = .DST_DESC[DSC$W_MAXSTRLEN]; ! Fetch max string size
2313 2392 2 IF .RLEN LSS .RESULT_DIGITS ! If max < actual then
2314 2393 2 THEN !/return max # of chars
2315 2394 2 BEGIN
2316 2395 2 CH$MOVE (.RLEN,TMP_BUF,.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER] + 2);
2317 2396 2 (.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER])<0,16> = .RLEN;
2318 2397 2 END
2319 2398 2
2320 2399 2 (.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER])<0,16> = .RLEN
2321 2400 2 ELSE
2322 2401 2 BEGIN ! Just retn # of
2323 2402 2 !/calculated characters
2324 2403 2 CH$MOVE (.RESULT_DIGITS,TMP_BUF,.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER] + 2);
2325 2404 2 (.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER])<0,16> = .RESULT_DIGITS;
2326 2405 2 END;
2327 2406 2
2328 2407 2 (.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER])<0,16> = .RESULT_DIGITS;
2329 2408 2 STR$COPY_R (.DST_DESC,RLEN,.TMP_BUF);
2330 2409 2 END
2331 2410 2 ELSE
2332 2411 2
2333 2412 2 !+
2334 2413 2 Here we know the string is dynamic.
2335 2414 2 Return actual number of characters as calculated in algorithm.
2336 2415 2
2337 2416 2
2338 2417 2 STR$COPY_R (.DST_DESC,RESULT_DIGITS,.TMP_BUF);
2339 2418 2 END
2340 2419 2
2341 2420 2 !+
2342 2421 2 Here we know we are dealing with static strings.
```



```
2343 2422 3
2344 2423 3
2345 2424 3
2346 2425 3
2347 2426 3
2348 2427 3
2349 2428 3
2350 2429 3
2351 2430 4
2352 2431 4
2353 2432 4
2354 2433 4
2355 2434 4
2356 2435 4
2357 2436 4
2358 2437 4
2359 2438 4
2360 2439 4
2361 2440 4
2362 2441 4
2363 2442 4
2364 2443 4
2365 2444 3
2366 2445 4
2367 2446 4
2368 2447 4
2369 2448 4
2370 2449 4
2371 2450 4
2372 2451 4
2373 2452 4
2374 2453 4
2375 2454 3
2376 2455 2
2377 2456 1 END;
```

```
!-
ELSE
  BEGIN
    RLEN = .DST_DESC[DSC$W_LENGTH];           !\Fetch length passed
                                                !/in output descriptor
    IF .RLEN GTR .RESULT_DIGITS                ! Given length>actual?
    THEN
      BEGIN                                     ! Yes.
        + Duplicate the zero character for the length
          of the string. Then copy the calculated
          numeric string into the appropriate offset into
          the destination descriptor.
        STR$DUPL_CHAR (.DST_DESC,RLEN,%REF(%ASCII'0'));
        CH$MOVE (.RESULT_DIGITS,.TMP_BUF,.DST_DESC[DSC$A_POINTER] +
          .RLEN -.RESULT_DIGITS);
      END
      + Still dealing with static strings here.
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        + For case where RLEN is less than or equal to the
          actual length of the result, just copy RLEN digits
          into the output descriptor.
        STR$COPY_R (.DST_DESC,RLEN,.TMP_BUF);
      END;
    END;
  END;
```

003C 00000 CHK_STR_TYPE:							
	5E		0C	C2 00002	.WORD	Save R2,R3,R4,R5	2319
	53		04	AC D0 00005	SUBL2	#12, SP	
04	AE	08	BC	D0 00009	MOVL	SRC_BUF, TMP_BUF	2375
	52	0C	AC	D0 0000E	MOVL	@SRC_LEN, RESULT_DIGITS	2376
	02	03	A2	91 00012	MOVL	DST_DESC, R2	2384
			06	13 00016	CMPB	3(R2), #2	
	0B	03	A2	91 00018	BEQL	1\$	
			26	12 0001C	CMPB	3(R2), #11	2385
	0B	03	A2	91 0001E 1\$:	BNEQ	4\$	
			19	12 00022	CMPB	3(R2), #11	2388
08	AE		62	3C 00024	BNEQ	3\$	
04	AE	08	AE	D1 00028	MOVZWL	(R2), RLEN	2391
			07	18 0002D	CMPL	RLEN, RESULT_DIGITS	2392
04	B2	08	AE	B0 0002F	BGEQ	2\$	
			3A	11 00034	MOVW	RLEN, @4(R2)	2399
					BRB	5\$	

STR\$ARITH
1-019

B 16
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04	B2	04	AE	B0	00036	2\$:	MOVW	RESULT_DIGITS, @4(R2)	:	2407
			33	11	0003B		BRB	5\$:	2408
			53	DD	0003D	3\$:	PUSHL	TMP_BUF	:	2417
		08	AE	9F	0003F		PUSHAB	RESULT_DIGITS	:	
			31	11	00042		BRB	6\$:	
08	AE		62	3C	00044	4\$:	MOVZWL	(R2), RLEN	:	2426
04	AE	08	AE	D1	00048		CMPL	RLEN, RESULT_DIGITS	:	2428
			21	15	0004D		BLEQ	5\$:	
	6E		30	D0	0004F		MOVL	#48, (SP)	:	2437
			5E	DD	00052		PUSHL	SP	:	
		0C	AE	9F	00054		PUSHAB	RLEN	:	
			52	DD	00057		PUSHL	R2	:	
50	00000000G	00	03	FB	00059		CALLS	#3, STR\$DUPL_CHAR	:	
	04	A2	08	AE	C1	00060	ADDL3	RLEN, 4(R2), R0	:	2439
		50	04	AE	C2	00066	SUBL2	RESULT_DIGITS, R0	:	
60		63	04	AE	28	0006A	MOVC3	RESULT_DIGITS, (TMP_BUF), (R0)	:	
				04	0006F		RET		:	2428
			53	DD	00070	5\$:	PUSHL	TMP_BUF	:	2453
		0C	AE	9F	00072		PUSHAB	RLEN	:	
			52	DD	00075	6\$:	PUSHL	R2	:	
	00000000G	00	03	FB	00077		CALLS	#3, STR\$COPY_R	:	
			04	0007E			RET		:	2456

; Routine Size: 127 bytes, Routine Base: _STR\$CODE + 1174


```
2379 2457 1 ROUTINE FREE_STRINGS (      ! Free local strings
2380 2458 1     SIG,                      ! Signal vector
2381 2459 1     MECH,                   ! Mechanism vector
2382 2460 1     ENBL,                 ! Enable vector
2383 2461 1 ) =
2384 2462 1
2385 2463 1 ++
2386 2464 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
2387 2465 1
2388 2466 1     If we are unwinding, free the local strings. They are passed
2389 2467 1     in the enable vector.
2390 2468 1
2391 2469 1 FORMAL PARAMETERS:
2392 2470 1
2393 2471 1     SIG.rl.a      A counted vector of parameters to LIB$SIGNAL/STOP
2394 2472 1     MECH.rl.a     A counted vector of info from CHF
2395 2473 1     ENBL.ra.a    A counted vector of ENABLE argument addresses.
2396 2474 1
2397 2475 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
2398 2476 1
2399 2477 1     NONE
2400 2478 1
2401 2479 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
2402 2480 1
2403 2481 1     NONE
2404 2482 1
2405 2483 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
2406 2484 1 COMPLETION CODES:
2407 2485 1
2408 2486 1     Always SS$_RESIGNAL, which is ignored when unwinding.
2409 2487 1
2410 2488 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
2411 2489 1
2412 2490 1     Frees all of the strings passed as enable arguments.
2413 2491 1
2414 2492 1 --
2415 2493 1
2416 2494 2 BEGIN
2417 2495 2
2418 2496 2 MAP
2419 2497 2     SIG : REF VECTOR,
2420 2498 2     MECH : REF VECTOR,
2421 2499 2     ENBL : REF VECTOR;
2422 2500 2
2423 2501 2 !+
2424 2502 2 ! Only free strings if this is the UNWIND condition.
2425 2503 2 !-
2426 2504 2
2427 2505 2     IF ( NOT (LIB$MATCH_COND (SIG [1], %REF (SS$_UNWIND)))) THEN RETURN (SS$_RESIGNAL);
2428 2506 2
2429 2507 2 !+
2430 2508 2 ! Go through the enable arguments, freeing them.
2431 2509 2 !-
2432 2510 2
2433 2511 2     INCR ARG_NO FROM 1 TO .ENBL [0] DO
2434 2512 2         IF (..ENBL [.ARG_NO] NEQ 0) THEN STR$FREE1_DX (.ENBL [.ARG_NO]);
2435 2513 2
```

```
: 2436      2514 2
: 2437      2515 2
: 2438      2516 1  RETURN (SS$_RESIGNAL);
                        END;
```

! end of FREE_STRINGS

```
                                0004 00000 FREE_STRINGS:
                                .WORD  Save R2
                                MOVZWL #2336, -(SP)
                                PUSHL  SP
                                ADDL3  #4, SIG, -(SP)
                                CALLS   #2, LIB$MATCH_COND
                                BLBC    R0, 3$
                                CLRL    ARG_NO
                                BRB     2$
                                MOVL    @ENBL[ARG_NO], R0
                                TSTL    (R0)
                                BEQL    2$
                                PUSHL   R0
                                CALLS   #1, STR$FREE1_DX
                                AOBLEQ  @ENBL, ARG_NO, 1$
                                MOVZWL  #2328, R0
                                RET
                                7E      0920  8F 3C 00002
                                5E DD 00007
                                04 C1 00009
                                02 FB 0000E
                                50 E9 00015
                                52 D4 00018
                                12 11 0001A
                                50      0C BC 42 D0 0001C 1$:
                                60 D5 00021
                                09 13 00023
                                50 DD 00025
                                01 FB 00027
                                E9      0C BC F3 0002E 2$:
                                52      0918 8F 3C 00033 3$:
                                50      04 00038
```

```
: 2457
: 2505
:
:
: 2511
: 2513
:
:
: 2515
: 2516
```

; Routine Size: 57 bytes, Routine Base: _STR\$CODE + 11F3

```
: 2439      2517 1 END
: 2440      2518 1
: 2441      2519 0 ELUDOM
```

! end of module STR\$ARITH

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
_STR\$CODE	4652	NOVEC,NOWRT, RD , EXE, SHR, LCL, REL, CON, PIC,ALIGN(2)

Library Statistics

File	Total	Symbols Loaded	Percent	Pages Mapped	Processing Time
_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.L32;1	9776	13	0	581	00:00.7

STR\$ARITH
1-019

E 16
16-Sep-1984 01:27:51
14-Sep-1984 12:40:01

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
[LIBRTL.SRC]STRARITH.B32;1

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COMMAND QUALIFIERS

; BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/NOTRACE/LIS=LISS:STRARITH/OBJ=OBJ\$:STRARITH MSRC\$:STRARITH/UPDATE=(ENH\$:STRARITH)

; Size: 4324 code + 328 data bytes
; Run Time: 00:48.5
; Elapsed Time: 03:07.9
; Lines/CPU Min: 3113
; Lexemes/CPU-Min: 19754
; Memory Used: 373 pages
; Compilation Complete

0213 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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